

RESPONDING TO A CRIMINAL TAX INDICTMENT



November 20, 2009
Version 1.02

©2012 to Present
Copyrighted/Licensed
Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM)
<http://sedm.org/>

REVISION HISTORY

<i>Date</i>	<i>Version</i>	<i>Description</i>
03/03/08	1.0	Initial version.
09/10/08	1.01	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Added section 5.2. Added sections 6.4 through 6.10.3. Added section 7.4. Added section 8.5. Added section 9.6. Added section 11.7. Added section 12.8. Added section 13.7 and 13.8.9. Added sections 20.1 through 20.6.10. Added sections 22 through 27.
11/20/09	1.02	1. Added section 20: Understanding and Responding to Judicial Treachery

TABLE OF CONTENTS

REVISION HISTORY.....	2
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	3
LIST OF TABLES	6
TABLE OF AUTHORITIES.....	6
1 THE SCENARIO	29
2 TYPICAL SEQUENCE OF A FEDERAL CRIMINAL CASE	30
3 THE INDICTMENT OR INFORMATION.....	32
3.1 How to know if a criminal indictment is being pursued.....	32
3.2 Actions to take once you know or think an indictment is being pursued	32
3.3 Requirement for the indictment or information.....	33
3.4 Attacking the Indictment	35
4 THE ATTORNEY.....	39
4.1 Introduction	39
4.2 Finding an attorney.....	39
4.3 Court appointed counsel	41
4.4 Sixth Amendment Right to Effective Counsel	41
4.5 Conflicts of Interest	42
4.6 Substitute Counsel	43
4.7 Ninth Circuit Review.....	44
4.8 Counsel Rules of Professional Conduct and Disciplinary Complaints.....	45
4.9 Questionnaire to Counsel	45
4.10 Defendant Bound By Attorney Acts Absent Demonstration of Ineffectiveness.....	46
5 FARETTA HEARING AND SELF-REPRESENTATION	46
5.1 <i>Pro se</i> With Standby Counsel.....	47
5.2 Right to Self-Representation	48
5.3 Faretta Hearing for Proceeding <i>Pro Se</i>	48
5.4 Ninth Circuit Review and Ineffective Assistance of Counsel Claim.....	49
6 ARREST, INITIAL APPEARANCE, AND ARRAIGNMENT	49
6.1 The Judge Must Have “Joinder” to Create a “Controversy” for Trial	50
6.2 Creating an Issue for Trial	50
6.3 The Judge Making and Entering a Plea for the Accused	51
6.4 Statement for the Arraignment	51
6.5 Arraignment or Transfer to Another District.....	53
6.6 Appointment of Counsel or <i>Pro se</i>	53
6.7 Indictment, Complaint or Information.....	53
6.8 Speedy Trial Rights	55
6.9 Detention or Release.....	56
6.10 Detention Hearing	57
7 INTERSTATE COMMERCE: PREREQUISITE TO ALL FEDERAL CRIMES.....	57
8 THE PLEA.....	59
8.1 Memorandum of Plea Agreements	59
8.1.1 Voluntary Plea of Guilty and Penalties	59
8.1.2 Factual Stipulations and Calculating Sentence Guideline	60
8.1.3 Acceptance of Responsibility	60
8.1.4 No Downward or Upward Departures Argued at Sentencing	60
8.1.5 Evaluating a Plea Agreement	60
8.1.6 Restitution	61
8.1.7 Court Not Bound By Plea Agreement	61
8.2 Withdrawal of Guilty Plea.....	62
8.2.1 Guilty Pleas and Rule 11 Inquiries	64
8.2.2 Guilty Pleas and Plea Bargaining	66
8.2.3 Guilty Pleas and Competence	67
8.2.4 Ninth Circuit Review	67
9 CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF PRE-TRIAL DETAINEES AND PRISONERS	68

9.1	Pre-Trial Detainees.....	69
9.2	Access to the Courts	69
9.3	Jailhouse Lawyer Rendering Legal Assistance to Fellow Inmates.....	70
9.4	Legal Research and Document Preparation.....	71
9.5	Legal Research Methodology and Synthesis.....	74
9.6	Civil Rights Actions	76
10	STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS	77
10.1	Federal crimes generally.....	77
10.2	Statutory Provisions	78
10.3	Triggering of Statute of Limitations	78
10.3.1	Filing a False Tax Return.....	78
10.3.2	Failing to File a Tax Return	79
10.3.3	Tax Evasion.....	80
10.3.4	Conspiracy	80
10.4	Tolling provision: Fugitive Outside U.S.	81
10.5	Complaint to Extend Statute of Limitations	81
11	PRE-TRIAL MOTIONS, DISCOVERY AND HEARINGS	82
11.1	Pre-Trial Motions and Memorandums of Law	82
11.2	Suppression, Exclusion in Limine and Brady Motions	84
11.3	Fourth Amendment and Privacy Rights	86
11.4	Judicial Notice and Statement of Facts.....	87
12	PREPARATIONS FOR TRIAL.....	88
12.1	Rights of the Criminal Defendant.....	88
12.2	Third-Party Testimonial Statements and Hearsay Not Permitted	90
12.3	Impeachment of Witnesses and Jencks Act.....	90
12.4	Government's Burden of Proof.....	91
12.5	Motion for Mistrial	92
13	DEFENSIVE STRATEGIES.....	92
13.1	Immediate Defendant actions	92
13.2	Approach toward negotiating surrender to the authorities.....	93
13.3	Pre-Trial Discovery approach.....	93
13.4	Litigation Strategies.....	94
13.5	Initial Motions	96
13.6	Discovery Defenses	96
13.7	Claim for Ineffective Assistance of Counsel	96
13.7.1	Pre-Trial Ineffective Assistance of Counsel Claims.....	98
13.7.2	Counsel Has Constitutional Duty to Investigate	99
13.7.3	Developing Ineffective Assistance of Counsel Claim.....	99
13.7.4	Post-Conviction Ineffective Assistance of Counsel Claims	99
13.7.5	American Bar Association Complaints, Disciplinary Action and Malpractice Suits There are five types of claims which can be made against your attorney:.....	100
13.8	Claim for Prosecutorial Misconduct	102
13.8.1	Post-Conviction Prosecutorial Misconduct Claims	102
13.8.2	Selective Prosecution Claim	103
13.8.3	Vindictive Prosecution Claim	103
13.8.4	Government Misconduct Claim	103
13.8.5	Office of Professional Responsibility Complaints and Disciplinary Action	104
14	DETAILS ON SPECIFIC TYPES OF CHARGES.....	104
14.1	Charges Under 18 U.S.C. §371: Conspiracy to commit offense or to defraud United States.....	104
14.1.1	Statute	104
14.1.2	Risks.....	104
14.1.3	Generally, nature and elements of conspiracy, 18 U.S.C.A. §371, Section 41	104
14.1.4	Defenses	108
14.2	Charges Under 18 U.S.C. §287: False Fictitious, or Fraudulent Claims	108
14.2.1	Statute	108
14.2.2	Risks.....	108
14.2.3	Knowledge and Intent: 18 U.S.C.A. §287, Section 18	108

14.2.4	Falsity of Claim, 18 U.S.C.A. §287, Section 20	110
14.2.5	Defenses.....	111
14.3	Charges Under 26 U.S.C. §7203: Willful Failure to File	112
14.3.1	Statute	112
14.3.2	Risks.....	112
14.3.3	Legal background.....	112
14.3.4	Elements of offense generally, failure to file return or supply information, 26 USCA 7203, Section 42.....	114
14.3.5	Defenses	114
15	WILLFULNESS	115
15.1	Authorities	115
15.2	Reliance upon expert advice.....	115
15.3	The U.S. Supreme Court's opinion on expert advice	115
15.4	Department of Justice, Criminal Tax Manual.....	115
16	FILING OF RETURNS AND REFUNDS.....	118
16.1	Returns not filed	118
16.2	Correcting False or Fraudulent Returns.....	118
16.3	Voluntarily paid taxes.....	119
16.4	Money received by IRS is stolen goods if paid by a "nontaxpayer" and Refund Demanded	120
16.4.1	Receipt of Stolen Goods: Criminal Law in a Nutshell, West, Section 7.07	120
16.4.2	Extortion: Criminal Law in a Nutshell, West, Section 7.09	121
16.5	Mistake of Law: Criminal Law in a Nutshell, West, Section 8.07	121
17	DEALING WITH THE JUDGE	121
17.1	Having an Independent Judge to Start the Case is a Lawful Requirement and Necessary	121
17.2	Prior Tax Cases Regarding the Judge	122
17.3	If Necessary, Subpoena the Judge to Appear	127
17.4	Good Behavior	128
17.5	Judge v. Jury	130
18	DEALING WITH THE JURY	131
18.1	Jury Trial	131
18.2	Does the judge of the law have the right to choose and control the judge of the facts?	132
19	TRIAL	133
19.1	Obtaining the Jury List	133
19.2	Speedy Trial Act.....	134
20	UNDERSTANDING AND RESPONDING TO JUDICIAL TREACHERY	134
20.1	Accusations of being "frivolous"	134
20.2	The Anti-Anarchist Speech to Selected Jury Panel	135
20.3	Switching jurists after the trial starts	135
20.4	Censorship of testimony of witnesses.....	136
20.5	Non-publication of the case.....	137
21	SENTENCING	137
21.1	United States Sentencing Guidelines (U.S.S.G.)	139
21.2	Sentencing Allocution and Counsel's Preparation	142
21.3	Sentencing Memorandum and Hearing	143
21.4	Mitigating Factors for Sentencing	143
21.5	Government's Refusal to File §5K.1 Motion	145
21.6	Ninth Circuit Review	146
22	ALLOCUTION.....	146
23	DIRECT APPEALS	154
23.1	Notice of Appeal	154
23.2	Record, Appeal Questions and Final Judgments	154
23.3	Issues on Appeal.....	154
23.4	Jurisdiction and Preservation of Issues.....	156
24	STANDARDS OF REVIEW	157
24.1	Issues of Law and Legal Questions	158
24.2	Issues of Fact and Findings of Fact Questions	158
24.3	Issues of Mixed Law and Facts	158

24.4	Issues of Trial Court Discretion.....	159
24.5	Ninth Circuit Standards of Review.....	159
24.6	Procedures, Reversals and Remands	161
24.7	Judicial Complaints and Misconduct.....	161
24.8	Writ of Mandamus.....	162
25	MOTION TO VACATE, SET ASIDE, OR CORRECT A SENTENCE.....	162
25.1	Post-Conviction Discovery and Evidentiary Hearing.....	164
25.2	Motion to Correct Sentence.....	165
25.3	Motion to Reduce Sentence.....	165
25.4	Exhaustion of Remedies and Statute of Limitation	165
25.5	Procedures and Judicial Review	166
25.6	AEDPA.....	166
25.7	Involuntariness of Guilty Plea and Government Breech of Plea Agreement.....	167
25.8	Ninth Circuit Review.....	167
25.9	Section 2255 Form	168
26	WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.....	170
26.1	Administration of Parole	171
26.2	Computation of Time Served	171
26.3	Prison Disciplinary Actions, Transfers and Types of Detention	171
26.4	Prison Conditions	171
26.5	Extradition	171
26.6	Removal by Deportation or Exclusion	172
26.7	Court-Martial Proceedings	172
26.8	Burden of Proof, Filing and Exhaustion of Administrative Remedies	172
27	WRIT OF CORAM NOBIS	172
28	FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS RULES, POLICIES AND PRACTICES.....	173
28.1	Administrative Remedies and Procedure.....	173
28.2	Making the Best of "Time Served".....	174
28.3	Supervised Release and Probation.....	174
28.4	Home Free at Last	175
29	EXHIBITS:	175
29.1	Notice of Motion and Motion to Depose Judge With Accompanying Memorandum of Law	175
29.2	Voir Dire of Federal Judge	181
29.3	Ex Parte Notice to The Court of Appointment of Counsel	182
29.4	Order of Court	191
29.5	Competent Counsel Questionnaire	193
29.6	Petition for Declaratory Judgment With Incorporated Memorandum	194
29.7	Notice of Hearing on Petition for Declaratory Judgment	197
29.8	Original Verified Petition for Identity Hearing and Subpoena Duces Tecum with Incorporated Memorandum.....	200
29.9	Notice and Demand for Declaration of Court's Immunity and Impartiality.....	210
29.10	Notice and Demand for Declaration of Court's Immunity and Impartiality.....	213
30	FURTHER READING AND RESEARCH.....	215

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Typical Sequence of a Federal Criminal Case	31
--	----

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

Constitutional Provisions

13th Amendment	52
1st Amendment	52

5th Amendment.....	52, 124, 179, 204
6th Amendment.....	52, 203
Art. III	129
Art. III, Sec. 1.....	129, 130, 133
Article 1.....	39
Article III.....	130
Article III Section 1	181
Article III, s 1	125
Article III, Sec. 1	127, 195
Article III, sect. 1	129
Article III, Sect. 1	122, 205
Article III, Section 1.....	128, 130, 176, 179, 180, 195, 201, 204, 205
Article IV	39
Article VI	121, 176
Constitution of the Independent Republic of Vermont of 1777	187
Fifth Amendment	32, 34, 42, 92, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 178, 195, 201, 205, 211, 212, 214
Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments	70
First Amendment.....	32, 147, 148, 153
Fourteenth Amendment.....	39, 42
Maryland Constitution of 1776	187
Massachusetts Constitution of 1780.....	187
New Hampshire Constitution of 1784.....	187
Sixteenth Amendment	117
Sixth Amendment.....	39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47, 55, 70, 143, 176, 186
The Sixth Amendment to the Constitution	186
Thirteenth Amendment.....	153
U.S. Const, Art I, §9, cl 2	170

Statutes

1 U.S.C. §204	94, 95, 147
11 U.S.C. §106(a).....	38
12 U.S.C. §1841(b) (1994 ed., Supp. III).....	38
15 U.S.C. §1122(a).....	38
15 U.S.C. §77c(a)(2)	38
1789 Statutes At Large	186
18 U.S.C. § 3231	57
18 U.S.C. §1522	136
18 U.S.C. §1622	136
18 U.S.C. §1867	96
18 U.S.C. §287	96, 108, 113
18 U.S.C. §3 and 4	136
18 U.S.C. §3006(A).....	154
18 U.S.C. §3161(b)	82
18 U.S.C. §3231	57, 58, 59
18 U.S.C. §3282	80
18 U.S.C. §3282	77
18 U.S.C. §3290	81
18 U.S.C. §3553(a).....	139, 143, 146
18 U.S.C. §3553(a)(2)	139
18 U.S.C. §3553(a)(2)(D).....	144
18 U.S.C. §3553(e).....	140
18 U.S.C. §3559(a).....	138
18 U.S.C. §3624(b)	171
18 U.S.C. §371	78, 96, 104, 113
18 U.S.C. §3742(a).....	62
18 U.S.C. §4083	138
18 U.S.C. §53161 - 3174	55

18 U.S.C. §546 and 547	58
18 U.S.C. §6002	32
18 U.S.C. 1510	136
18 U.S.C.A. §201(c)(2)	104
18 U.S.C.A. §287	108, 111
18 U.S.C.A. §3006(A).....	89
18 U.S.C.A. §3481	89
18 U.S.C.A. §3500(a) - (e)	90
18 U.S.C.A. §371	104
18 U.S.C.A. §3742(e).....	146
20 Stat. 102.....	207
26 U.S.C. §§7206(1), 7202, 7212(a) and 7214(a).....	78
26 U.S.C. §6020(b)	118
26 U.S.C. §6041	95
26 U.S.C. §6072(a).....	114
26 U.S.C. §6072(a) (1988).....	79
26 U.S.C. §6072(b) (1988).....	79
26 U.S.C. §6081	115
26 U.S.C. §6103(h)	31
26 U.S.C. §6103(h)(5).....	132
26 U.S.C. §6501(a).....	118
26 U.S.C. §6501(c)(1).....	118
26 U.S.C. §6513(c)(1) (1988).....	78
26 U.S.C. §6531	81
26 U.S.C. §6531	78
26 U.S.C. §6531 (1988).....	81, 82
26 U.S.C. §7201	29
26 U.S.C. §7203	29, 34, 78, 96, 112, 113
26 U.S.C. §7343	95, 112
26 U.S.C. §7502 (1988).....	79
26 U.S.C. §7601	94
26 U.S.C. §7621	93
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(26)	36, 94, 95
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(31)	95
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(9) and (a)(10)	95
26 U.S.C. §7701(c).....	95
26 U.S.C. §861(a)(3)(C)(i)	94
26 U.S.C.A. (I.R.C.1954, art. 7203).....	131
28 U.S.C. §2255 or §2241	172
28 U.S.C §134	96
28 U.S.C. §§2072 and 2201	201
28 U.S.C. §1291	154, 156
28 U.S.C. §1654	40, 185
28 U.S.C. §1746(1)	176
28 U.S.C. §1915	154
28 U.S.C. §1915 (d)	71
28 U.S.C. §2072	176, 184, 206
28 U.S.C. §2201	195, 202, 206
28 U.S.C. §224	162
28 U.S.C. §2243	164
28 U.S.C. §2253(c).....	167
28 U.S.C. §2254	162
28 U.S.C. §2255	61, 62, 99, 162, 170
28 U.S.C. §2255 or §2241	161
28 U.S.C. §2255(3)	164
28 U.S.C. §592	31
28 U.S.C. §594	31

28 U.S.C. §594(a)(1).....	31
28 U.S.C. §636.....	31
28 U.S.C. s 173.....	125
28 U.S.C. s 213.....	125
28 U.S.C. Section 1746, 2072, 2201	214
28 U.S.C. Section 455	205
28 U.S.C.A. §2111	157
28 U.S.C.A. §2253	163
28 U.S.C.A. §2253(c)(1)	166
28 U.S.C.A. Explanation, West's Edition, pg. V	186
28 U.S.C.A. s 173.....	125
29 U.S.C §652(5).....	38
35 U.S.C. §271(h)	38
4 U.S.C. §72	93, 96
42 U.S.C. §1983	65, 68, 71, 76
42 U.S.C. §1997e(a).....	173
42 U.S.C. §1997e(d).....	77
44 U.S.C. §1505(a).....	95, 113
44 U.S.C. §1505(a)(1)	113
46 Stat. 590, 762 (1930)	125
5 U.S.C. §552(a).....	93
5 U.S.C. §552(a)(1).....	113
5 U.S.C. §552(b)(7).....	32
5 U.S.C. §553(a).....	95, 113
Anti-Terrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 (AEDPA)	166
Federal Register Act, 44 U.S.C. §1505	113
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. §1602 et seq.....	108
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. §1605	148
I.R.C. 7203	112
I.R.C. Subtitle A	147
Internal Revenue Code	94, 108, 116, 150
Prison Litigation Reform Act of 1995, Pub.L.No. 104-134, 110 Stat. 1321 (1996).....	173
Public Salary Tax Act of 1939	203
Revised Statutes	51
Revised Statutes for the United States of America.....	186
Revised Statutes for the United States of America, Title XIII, The Judiciary, Ch. 12, pg 141, Sec. 747	186
Revised Statutes of 1878	186
Revised Statutes of the United States of America, Second Edition, 1878, Wm. M Evarts Sec. of State	186
Sherman Antitrust Act.....	149
Social Security Act.....	113
Speedy Trial Act.....	55
Speedy Trial Act, 18 U.S.C. §3 161 et seq	56
Statutes At Large	94, 186
Title 18	35
Title 18, U.S. Code	216
Title 26	127
Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.....	216
Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1746.....	215
Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1746, 2072, 2201	211
Title 28 U.S.C., Section 455.....	203, 211, 212, 214
Title 28, U.S.C. Section 1746.....	212
U.S. Statutes At Large	186
Uniform Commercial Code (UCC) §3-501	52
Uniform Commercial Code, Article 1-207	180
United States Statutes At Large, Vol. I, Section I, Ch. 20, pg. 92, 1789.....	185

Regulations

26 C.F.R. §1.162-7	94
26 C.F.R. §1.469-9	94
26 C.F.R. §1.872-2	95
26 C.F.R. §1.872-2(f)	94
26 C.F.R. §31.3401(a)-3(a)	95
28 C.F.R. §0.70	31
28 C.F.R. §542.13	173
28 C.F.R. §542.15	173
28 C.F.R. §542.18	173
28 C.F.R. Part 542	173
Federal Register	113

Rules

Fed.Rule.Appellate Procedure 4(b)	32
Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 22(b)(3)	167
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 60(a) or (b)	161
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 72-73	31
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 9(h)	153
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 10	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11	passim
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(a)(2)	65
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C)	140
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(3)	67
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(l)	65
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(d)(2)(B)	62
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(e)	62
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(e)(6)	67
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(e)(l)	67
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12(b)(3)(A)	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12(b)(3)(B)	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12(b)(3)(C)	31, 84
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12(b)(3)(D) and 14	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12(b)(3)(E) and 16	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 15	31, 129
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(a)(2) and (3)	91
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(d)(1)	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 17	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 17.1	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 23-31	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 29	156
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32	31, 142
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32(c)	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 35(a)	165
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 4(d)(2)	81
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41(h)	84
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 5.1	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 52(a)	157
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 52(b)	157
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 54(c)	195
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 57	195
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 6(e)	32
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 7	31, 33
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 7(a)	138
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 7(e)	35

Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 7(f).....	50, 89
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 9.....	31
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 15.....	129
Federal Rule of Evidence 201	160
Federal Rule of Evidence 410	67
Federal Rule of Evidence 901	201
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure	201
Hearsay Rule, Federal Rule of Evidence 802	94
Maritime Claims Rule E(8).....	153

Cases

Abney v. United States, 431 U.S. 651, 52 L.Ed.2d. 651, 97 S.Ct. 2034 (1977).....	154
Aetna Life Ins. Co. v. Lavoie, 475 U.S. 813, 106 S.Ct. 1580 (U.S.Ala., 1986).....	130
Alderman v. United States, 394 U.S. 165, 22 L.Ed.2d. 176, 89 S.Ct. 961 (1969).....	85
American Insurance Co. v. Canter, 26 U.S. (1 Pet.) 511, 545, 7 L.Ed. 242 (1828).....	126
Anders v. California, 386 U.S. 738, 18 L.Ed.2d. 493, 87 S.Ct. 1396 (1967)	98
Andersen v. United States, 298 F.3d. 804, 807 n.2 (9th Cir. 2002), cert.denied, 155 L.Ed.2d. 666 (2003)	156
Andrews v. State (1925) 196 Ind. 12, 146 N.E. 817.....	50
Apprendi v. New Jersey, 530 U.S. 466, 147 L.Ed.2d. 435, 120 S.Ct. 2348 (2000)	55
Apprendi v. New Jersey, 530 U.S. 466, 490, 147 L.Ed.2d. 435, 120 S.Ct. 2348 (2000)	139
Argersinger v. Hamlin, 407 U.S. 25 (1972)	39
Argersinger v. Hamlin, 407 U.S. 25, 37, 32 L.Ed.2d. 530, 92 S.Ct. 2006 (1972).....	41
Argersinger v. Hamlin, 407 U.S. 25, 92 S.Ct. 2006, 32 L.Ed.2d. 530 (1972).....	41
Arizona v. Fulminante, 111 S.Ct. 1246, 13 L.Ed.2d. 302	195
Arsenault v. Massachusetts, 393 U.S. 5, 89 S.Ct. 35, 21 L.Ed.2d. 5 (1968)	41
Avery v. Alabama, 308 U.S. 444, 446, 60 S.Ct. 321, 322, 84 L.Ed. 377 (1940).....	41
Backer v. U.S., 275 U.S. 141	184
Badaracco v. Commissioner, 464 U.S. 386, 104 S.Ct. 756, 78 L.Ed.2d. 785 (1983).....	119
Bank of U.S. v. Planters Bank, 9 Wheaton (22 U.S.) 904, 906	207
Bankers Trust Co. v. Bethlehem Steel Corp., 761 F.2d. 943 (3rd Cir. 1985).....	161
Barefoot v. Estelle, 463 U.S. 880, 77 L.Ed.2d. 1090, 103 S.Ct. 3383 (1983)	163
Barefoot v. Estelle, 463 U.S. 880, 893 n.4, 77 L.Ed.2d. 1090, 103 S.Ct. 3383 (1983)	167
Barker v. Wingo, 407 U.S. 514, 33 L.Ed.2d. 101, 92 S.Ct. 2182 (1972)	55
Barrows v. Jackson, 346 U.S. 249 (1953)	40
Bell v. Wolfish, 441 U.S. 520, 60 L.Ed.2d. 447, 99 S.Ct. 1861 (1979)	69
Bellamy v. Cogdell, 974 F.2d. 302 (2nd Cir. 1992)	99
Benjamin v. Fraser, 264 F.3d. 175 (2nd Cir. 2001).....	70
Berends v. Butz, 357 F.Supp. 143 (1973)	38
Berger v. United States, 295 U.S. 78, 88, 79 L.Ed. 1314 55 S.Ct. 629 (1935).....	102
Bergmann v. United States, 689 F.2d. 789, 792 (8th Cir.1982)	35
BeVier v. Hucal, 806 F.2d. 123, 128 (7th Cir. 1986)	86
Bigford v. Taylor, 834 F.2d. 1213, 1218 (5th Cir. 1988)	86
Bivens v. Six Unknown Fed. Narcotics Agents, 403 U.S. 388, 29 L.Ed.2d. 619, 622, 91 S.Ct. 1999 (1971)	76
Blakely v. Washington, 542 U.S. 296, 159 L.Ed.2d. 403, 124 S.Ct. 2531, 2537 (2004)	139
Bland v. California Dep't of Corrections, 20 F.3d. 1469 (9th Cir. 1994)	44
Board of Pardons v. Allen, 482 U.S. 369, 96 L. Ed.2d 303, 107 S.Ct. 2415 (1987)	77
Bockting v. Bayer, 399 F.3d. 1010 (9th Cir. 2005)	90
Booth v. Churner, 532 U.S. 731, 149 L.Ed.2d. 958, 121 Sect. 1819 (2001)	173
Bordenkircher v. Hayes, 434 U.S. 357, 363-65, 54 L.Ed.2d. 604, 98 S.Ct. 663 (1978).....	66
Bose Corp. v. Consumer's Union of United States, Inc., 466 U.S. 485, 80 L.Ed.2d. 502, 104 S.Ct. 1949 (1984).....	158
Bouie v. Columbia, 378 U.S. 347 (1964)	121
Bounds v. Smith, 430 U.S. 817, 52 L.Ed.2d. 72, 97 S.Ct. 1491 (1977)	69, 70
Bounds v. Smith, 430 U.S. 817, 821, 52 L.Ed.2d. 72, 97 S.Ct. 1491 (1977)	76
Bourdon v. Loughren, No.03-0196 (2nd Cir. 2005).....	70
Bowen v. State (1886) 108 Ind. 411, 9 N.E. 378.....	50
Boyd v. State of Nebraska, 143 U.S. 135 (1892)	148

Boyd v. U.S., 116 U.S. 616, 635 (1885).....	187
Boykin v. Alabama, 395 U.S. 238, 242-43, 23 L.Ed.2d. 274, 89 S.Ct. 1709 (1969)	64
Bracey v. Gramley, 520 U.S. 899, 138 L.Ed.2d. 97, 117 S.Ct. 1793 (1997).....	165
Bradley v. Fisher, 13 Wall. (80 U. S.) 335, 351, 20 L.Ed. 646	149
Brady v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 83, 10 L.Ed.2d. 215, 83 S.Ct. 1194 (1963).....	85
Brady v. United States, 397 U.S. 742, 27 L.Ed.2d. 747, 90 S.Ct. 1463 (1970).....	64
Brady v. United States, 397 U.S. 742, 748, 24 L.Ed.2d. 747, 90 S.Ct. 1463 (1970).....	167
Brady v. United States, 397 U.S. 742, at 748, 90 S.Ct. 1463, at 1468, 25 L.Ed.2d. 747.....	41
Brady v. United States, 397 U.S., at 748, 90 S.Ct., at 1469, 25 L.Ed.2d. 747.....	41
Branzburg v. Hayes, 408 U.S. 665, 687 n. 24, 92 S.Ct. 2646, 2659-60 n. 24, 33 L.Ed.2d. 626 (1972).....	34, 138
Brewer v. Williams, 430 U.S. 387, 398, 51 L.Ed.2d. 424, 97 S.Ct. 1232 (1977).....	42
Bridgeman v. U.S., C.C.A.9 (Mont.) 1905, 140 F. 577, 72 C.C.A. 145.....	111
Bridges v. California, 314 U.S. 252, 289-290	205
Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen v. Virginia State Bar, 377 U.S. 1, 84 S.Ct. 1113, reh den 377 U.S. 1625	188
Brouse v. United States, 68 F.2d. 294, 296 (1st Cir. 1933).....	81
Brown v. Borg, 951 F.2d. 1011 (9th Cir . 1991)	103
Brown v. Craven, 424 F.2d. 1166, 1170 (9th Cir. 1970).....	44
Brown v. United States, 411 U.S. 223, 230, 93 S.Ct. 1565, 1569, 36 L.Ed.2d. 208 (1973).....	40
Brown v. Vasquez, 952 F.2d. 1164 (9th Cir. 1991), cert-denied, 503 U.S. 1011 (1992)	163
Budd v. People of State of New York, 143 U.S. 517 (1892).....	151
Buise v. Hudkins, 584 F.2d. 223, 229 (7th Cir. 1978), cert.denied, 440 U.S. 916 (1979).....	77
Burns v. United States, 501 U.S. 129, 115 L.Ed.2d. 123, 111 S.Ct. 2182 (1991).....	140
Burton Swartz Land Corp. v. Commissioner, 198 F.2d. 558, 560 (CA5 1952)	115
Busse v. C.I.R., 479 F.2d. 1147, 1151.....	36
Butchers' Union Co. v. Crescent City Co., 111 U.S. 746 (1884).....	94
Byars v. United States, 273 U.S. 28, 71 L.Ed. 520, 47 S.Ct. 248 (1927)	84
California v. Taylor , 353 U.S. 553, 566 (1957).....	38
Campbell v. Wood, 18 F.3d. 662 (9th Cir. 1994), cert.denied, 511 U.S. 1119 (1994).....	168
Campbell v. Wood, 18 F.3d. 662, 672 (9th Cir. 1994), cert.denied, 128 L.Ed.2d. 682 (1994)	49
Carey v. Piphus, 435 U.S. 247, 259-262, 266-267, 98 S.Ct. 1042, 1043, 1050-1052, 1053, 1054, 55 L.Ed.2d. 252, (1978)	125
Carey v. PSI, 431 U.S. 678 (1977).....	40
Carlisle v. United States, 517 U.S. 416, 134 L.Ed.2d. 613, 116 S.Ct. 1460, 1467 (1996)	172
Carlson v. U. S., C.A.10 (Kan.) 1951, 187 F.2d. 366, certiorari denied 71 S.Ct.1000, 341 U.S. 940, 95 L.Ed. 1367, rehearing denied 72 S.Ct. 22, 342 U.S. 843, 96 L.Ed. 637.....	106
Carlson, 235 F.3d. at 470	80
Castro v. United States, 540 U.S. 375, 157 L.Ed.2d. 778, 124 S.Ct. 786 (2003)	164
Chandler v. United States, 218 F.3d. 1305 (11th Cir. 2000), cert.denied, 531 U.S. 1204, 149 L.Ed.2d. 129, 121 S.Ct. 1217 (2001)	99
Chapman v. California, 386 U.S. 18, 17 L.Ed.2d. 705, 87 S.Ct. 824 (1967)	89
Chappell v. United States, 494 U.S. 1075, 108 L.Ed.2d. 931, 110 S.Ct. 1800 (1990)	100
Cheek v. U.S., 498 U.S. 192 (1991).....	121
Cheek v. United States, 498 U.S. 192, 202 (1991).....	117
Chicago ex rel. Cohen v. Keane, 64 Ill.2d. 559, 2 Ill.Dec. 285, 357 N.E.2d. 452	113
Chicago Park Dist. v. Kenroy, Inc., 78 Ill.2d. 555, 37 Ill.Dec. 291, 402 N.E.2d. 181	113
Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 Dall. (2 U.S.) 419, 1 L.Ed. 440, 455 (1793).....	151
Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 U.S. (2 Dall.) 419, 1 L.Ed. 440 (1793).....	150
Clearfield Trust Co. v. U.S., 318 US 363 (1943)	207
Coffin v. United States, 156 U.S. 432, 39 L.Ed. 481, 15 S.Ct. 394 (1895)	89
Cohen v. Beneficial Indus. Loan Corp., 337 U.S. 541, 93 L.Ed. 1528, 69 S.Ct. 1221 (1949)	155
Cohen v. United States, 378 F.2d. 751 (9th Cir. 1967)	92
Coleman v. Calderon, 150 F.3d. 1105 (9th Cir. 1998), rev'd on other grounds, 525 U.S. 141 (1998); cert.denied, 525 U.S. 1058 (1998)	44
Coleman v. Thompson, 501 U.S. 722, 115 L.Ed.2d. 640, 111 S.Ct. 2546 (1991)	96
College Savings Bank v. Florida Prepaid Postsecondary Education Expense, 527 U.S. 666 (1999).....	38
Collins v. Miller, 252 U.S. 364, 64 L.Ed. 616, 40 S.Ct. 347 (1920)	164
Collins, 783 F.2d. at 1230-31	35

Com v. Davies, 1 Binn. (Pa.) 98.....	128
Commissioner v. American Assn. of Engineers Employment, Inc., 204 F.2d. 19, 21 (CA7 1953)	115
Commissioner v. Lane-Wells Co., 321 U.S. 219 (1944).....	115
Commonwealth v. First Pennsylvania Overseas Finance Corp., 229 A.2d. 896, 425 Pa. 143	206
Conde v. Henry, 198 F.3d. 734, 741 (9th Cir. 1999).....	49
Cook v. Iverson, 122 N.W. 251	187
Cook v. United States, 354 F.2d. 529, 531 (9th Cir. 1965)	83
Cooke v. United States, 267 U.S. 517, 537, 45 S.Ct. 390, 395, 69 L.Ed. 767	40
Cooke v. United States, 91 U.S. 389, 398 (1875).....	38
Cooter & Gell v. Hartmarx Corp., 496 U.S. 384, 400, 110 L.Ed.2d. 359, 110 S.Ct. 2447 (1990)	159
Coppage v. Kansas, 236 U.S. 1	36
Cox v. Louisiana, 379 U.S. 559 (1965).....	121
Craig v. Boren, 429 U.S. 190 (1976).....	40
Crain v. United States, 162 U.S. 625, 16 Sup. Ct. 952, 40 L.Ed. 1097	51
Crandall v. Bunnell, 144 F.3d. 1213, 1215-16 (9th Cir. 1998).....	49
Crawford v. Washington, 541 U.S. 36, 158 L.Ed.2d. 177, 124 S.Ct. 1534 (2004)	90
Cruz v. Beto, 405 U.S. 319, 31 L.Ed.2d. 263, 92 S.Ct. 1079 (1972).....	71
Cutts v. State, 54 Fla. 21, 23, 45 So. 491	40
Cuyler v. Sullivan, 446 U.S. 335, 345-50, 64 L.Ed.2d. 333, 100 S.Ct. 1708 (1980)	42
Cuyler v. Sullivan, 446 U.S. 335, 349, 64 L.Ed.2d. 333 100 S.Ct. 1708 (1980).....	44
Cuyler v. Sullivan, 446 U.S. 335, 64 L.Ed.2d. 333, 100 S.Ct. 1708 (1980).....	63
David v. United States, 411 U.S. 233, 36 L.Ed.2d. 208, 93 S.Ct. 1565 (1973).....	164
Davis v. Keohane, 835 F.2d. 1147, 1 148,(6th.Cir. 1987).....	173
Davis v. Massachusetts, 167 U.S. 43.....	36
Davis v. United States, 417 U.S. 333, 343, 41 L.Ed.2d. 109, 94 S.Ct. 2298 (1974)	163
Dayton Bronze Bearing Co. v. Gilligan, 281 F. 709, 712 (CA6 1922)	115
DeCoursey v. Cox, 94 Cal. 665, 669, 30 P. 95.....	150
Dennis v. U.S., 341 U.S. 494	184
Denton v. Hernandez, 504 U.S. 25, 118 L.Ed.2d. 340, 112 S.Ct. 1728 (1992).....	71
DiPietro, 936 F.2d. at 97	80
Disney v. Com. (Ky.) 5 S.W. 360	51
Dodd v. United States, (04-5286) 545 U.S. 353, 365 F.3d. 1273, affirmed, 162 L.Ed.2d. 343, 125 S.Ct. 2478, 2482-83, (2005)	164
Doganiere v. United States, 914 F.2d. 165, 169-70, (9th Cir. 1990).....	171
Doggett v. United States, 505 U.S. 647, 655, 120 L.Ed.2d. 520, 112 S.Ct. 2686 (1992).....	55
Doi v. Halekulani Corp., 276 F.3d. 1131, 1140 (9th Cir. 2002).....	98
Donnell v. United States, 229 F.2d. 560, 563-65 (5th Cir. 1956).....	81
Donnelly v. DeChristoforo, 416 U.S. 637, 40 L.Ed.2d. 431, 94 S.Ct. 1868 (1986)	103
Door v. U.S., 195 U.S. 138.....	207
Dorszynski v. United States, 418 U.S. 424, 431 n.7, 41 L.Ed.2d. 855 94 S.Ct. 3042 (1974)	138
Duke Power v. CESGI, 438 U.S. 59 (1978).....	40
Dunne v. Keohane, 14 F.3d. 335, 336-37 (7th Cir. 1994), cert-denied, 511 U.S. 1149 (1994)	171
Dupasseur v. Rochereau, 21 Wall. 130-138 (1874).....	189
E.D. Hopkins v. S., 69 A.2d. 456 (Md.1949)	121
Ellis v. United States, 206 U.S. 246, 27 S.Ct. 600 (1907).....	38
Erie R. Co. v. Tompkins, 304 U.S. 64 (1938)	207
Erie Railroad v. Tompkins, 304 U.S. 64 (1938).....	184
Estelle v. Gamble, 429 U.S. 97, 104, 50 L.Ed.2d. 251, 97 S.Ct. 285, 291 (1976)	76
Estelle v. Smith, 451 U.S. 454, 68 L.Ed.2d. 359, 101 S.Ct. 1866 (1981)	139
Estelle v. Williams. 425 U.S. 507, 48 L.Ed.2d. 126, 96 S.Ct. 1691 (1976)	90
Evans v. Gore, 253 U.S. 245	126
Evans v. Gore, 253 U.S. 245, 40 S.Ct. 550, 64 L.Ed. 887 (1920)	130
Everson v. Bd. of Ed., 330 U.S. 1, 15 (1947)	148
Evitts v. Lucey, 469 U.S. 387, 83 L.Ed.2d. 821, 105 S.Ct. 830 (1985).....	42, 96
Ex parte Bain, 121 U.S. 1, 30 L.Ed. 849, 7 S.Ct. 781 (1887).....	83
Ex parte Chin Loy You (D.C.) 223 F. 833, 838,	40
Ex parte First Alabama Bank of Montgomery, N.A., 461 So.2d 1315.....	206

Ex parte Riggins (C.C.A.)	134 F. 404, 418,	40
Ex parte Wilson, 114 U.S. 417, 424, 5 S.Ct. 935, 938, 29 L.Ed. 89 (1885).....	34	
Fahy v. State of Conn., 375 U.S. 85, 11 L.Ed.2d. 171, 84 S.Ct. 229 (1963).....	85	
Faretta v. California, 422 U.S. 806.....	40	
Faretta v. California, 422 U.S. 806, 816, 95 S.Ct. 2525 (1976)	184	
Faretta v. California, 422 U.S. 806, 835, 45 L.Ed.2d. 562, 95 S.Ct. 2525, 2541 (1975).....	48	
Farmer v. McDaniel, 98 F.3d. 1548, 1552 (9th Cir. 1996).....	164	
Fay v. Noia, 372 U.S. 391, 40 1-402, 9 L.Ed.2d. 837, 83 S.Ct. 822 (1963).....	170	
Felker v. Turpin, 518 U.S. 651, 135 L.Ed.2d. 827, 116 S.Ct. 2333 (1996).....	167	
Fellers v. United States, 540 U.S. 519, 157 L.Ed.2d. 1016, 124 S.Ct. 1019 (2004).....	48, 89	
Felts v. Estelle, 875 F.2d. 785 (9th Cir. 1989)	90	
Felts v. Murphy, 201 U.S. 123, 129, 26 S.Ct. 366, 50 L.Ed. 689.....	40	
Fierro v. Gomez, 77 F.3d. 301, 305 (9th Cir. 1998).....	163	
Finestone, 816 F.2d. at 589	81	
Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. v. Risjord, 449 U.S. 368, 374, 66 L.Ed.2d. 271, 101 S.Ct. 669 (1981)	155	
Flanagan v. United States, 465 U.S. 259, 265, 79 L.Ed.2d. 288, 104 S.Ct. 1051 (1984).....	154	
Flora v. United States, 362 U.S. 145, 80 S.Ct. 630 (1960).....	206	
Fontaine v. United States, 411 U.S. 213, 36 L.Ed.2d. 169, 93 S.Ct. 1461 (1973).....	167	
Francis v. Henderson, 425 U.S. 536, 48 L.Ed.2d. 149, 96 S.Ct. 1708 (1976).....	164	
Frank v. Mangum, 237 U.S. 309, 344, 35 S.Ct. 582, 59 L.Ed. 969.....	40	
Frazer v. United States, 18 F.3d. 778 (9th Cir. 1994).....	43	
Frazer v. United States, 18 F.3d. 778, 779 (9th Cir. 1994).....	97	
Friends of Yosemite Valley v. Norton, 348 F.3d. 789 (9th Cir. 2003).....	160	
Frisbie v. Collins, 342 U.S. 519, 96 L.Ed. 541, 72 S.Ct. 509 (1952)	88	
Frisbie v. United States, 157 U.S. 160, 165 (1894).....	50	
Georgia Dep't of Human Resources v. Sistrunk, 249 Ga. 543, 291 S.E.2d. 524	113	
Georgia v. Randolph, 547 U.S. 103, 164 L.Ed.2d. 208, 126 S.Ct. 1515 (2006).....	87	
Gerstein v. Pugh, 420 U.S. 103, 43 L.Ed.2d. 54, 95 S.Ct. 854 (1975)	57	
Gibbs v. King, 779 F.2d. 1040 (5th Cir. 1986), cert.denied, 476 U.S. 1117 (1986).....	71	
Gibson v. Berryhill, 411 U.S. 564, 579, 93 S.Ct. 1689, 1698, 36 L.Ed.2d. 488 (1973)	125	
Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335 (1963).....	40	
Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d. 799 (1963)	41, 42	
Giglio v. United States, 405 U.S. 150, 31 L.Ed.2d. 104, 92 S.Ct. 763 (1972)	91	
Gilmore v. Lynch, 319 F.Supp. 105 (N.D. Cal 1970)	70	
Girard Investment Co. v. Commissioner, 122 F.2d. at 848	115	
Glasser v. U.S., 315 U.S. 60, 76 (1942)	40	
Glasser v. United States, 315 U.S. 60, 69-70, 62 S.Ct. 457, 464-465, 86 L.Ed. 680 (1942).....	41	
Glazar v. Hubbard, 102 Ky. 68, 69, 42 S.W. 1114, 39 L. R. A. 210, 80 Am. St. Rep. 340	150	
Glidden v. Zdanok, 370 U.S. 530 (1962)	125	
Glidden v. Zdanok, 370 U.S. 530, 8 L.Ed.2d. 671, 82 S.Ct. 1459	201	
Glidden v. Zdanok, 82 S.Ct. 1459, 370 U.S. 530, 9 L.Ed.2d. 93	130, 195	
Godinez v. Moran, 509 U.S. 389, 125 L.Ed.2d. 321, 113 S.Ct. 2680 (1993).....	67	
Goldberg v. Kelly, 397 U.S. 254, 271 (1970)	129, 179, 206	
Goldberg v. United States, 425 U.S. 94, 47 L.Ed.2d. 603, 96 S.Ct. 1338 (1976)	91	
Graeter v. State (1876) 54 Ind. 159	50	
Gray v. Netherland, 518 U.S. 152, 163-64, 135 L.Ed.2d. 457, 471, 116 S.Ct. 2074 (1996).....	163	
Gregg v. United States, 394 U.S. 489, 492, 22 L.Ed.2d. 442, 89 S.Ct. 1134 (1969).....	142	
Griffin v. Illinois, 100 L Ed 891, 351 U.S. 12, 76 S Ct 585, 55 A.L.R. 2nd 1055 (1965).....	52	
Grunewald v. United States, 353 U.S. 391, 397 (1957)	80	
Gulf, C. & S. F. R. Co. v. Ellis, 165 U.S. 150 (1897)	149	
Haines v. Kerner, 404 U.S. 519, 30 L.Ed.2d. 652, 92 S.Ct. 594 (1972).....	63	
Hamilton v. United States, 67 E.3d 761, 763-64 (9th Cir. 1995)	164	
Harris v. Nelson, 394 U.S. 286, 291, 22 L.Ed.2d. 281, 89 S.Ct. 1082 (1969).....	170	
Harris v. Nelson, 394 U.S. 286, 300, 22 L.Ed.2d. 281, 89 S.Ct. 1082 (1969).....	164	
Hatfield v. Bailleax, 290 F.2d. 632,(640-41 (9th Cir. 1961)	69	
Hatfield v. State (1894) 9 Ind.App. 296, 36 N.E. 664	51	
Hatfried, Inc. v. Commissioner, 162 F.2d. at 633-635	115	

Hatter v. U.S., 953 F.2d. 626 (1992)	130
Hayburn's Case, 2 Dall. 409 (1792)	39
Hayburn's Case, 2 Dall., 409 (1792).....	195
Haywood Lumber & Mining Co. v. Commissioner, 178 F.2d. at 771	115
Heflin v. United States, 358 U.S. 415, 417, 3 L.Ed.2d. 407, 79 S.Ct. 451 (1959)	162
Helvering v. Mitchell, 303 U.S. 391, 58 S.Ct. 630 (1938).....	206
Hemphill v. Orloff, 48 S.Ct. 577, 277 U.S. 537, 72 L.Ed. 978	207
Henderson v. Morgan, 426 U.S. 637, 645-46, 49 L.Ed.2d. 108, 96 S.Ct. 2253, 2257-58 (1976).....	63
Henna v. New York, 423 U.S. 61, 46 L.Ed.2d. 195, 96 S.Ct. 241 (1975).....	65
Henry v. Mississippi, 379 U.S. 443, 451, 13 L.Ed.2d. 408, 85 S.Ct. 564 (1965).....	46
Herrera v. Collins, 506 U.S. 390, 122 L.Ed.2d. 203, 113 S.Ct. 853 (1993)	163
Hewitt v. Helms, 459 U.S. 460, 468, 72 L.Ed.2d. 675, 103 S.Ct. 864, 869 (1983).....	77
Hickman v. Taylor, 329 U.S. 495, 91 L.Ed. 451, 67 S.Ct. 385 (1947).....	91
Hicks v. Oklahoma, 447 U.S. 343, 347, 65 L.Ed.2d. 175, 100 S.Ct. 2227 (1980).....	146
Hicks v. State (1887) 111 Ind. 402, 12 N.E. 522.....	50
Higley v. C.I.R., 69 F.2d. 160, 162, 163 (8th Cir 1934).....	36
Hill v. Lockhart, 474 U.S. 52, 88 L.Ed.2d. 203, 106 S.Ct. 366 (1985).....	63
Hill v. United States, 368 U.S. 424, 427, 7 L.Ed.2d. 417, 82 S.Ct. 468 (1962)	162, 170
Hirabayashi v. United States, 828 F.2d. 591, 604 (9th Cir. 1987).....	173
Holloway v. Arkansas, 435 U.S. 475, 482, 55 L.Ed.2d. 426, 98 S.Ct. 1173 (1978)	42
Holt v. United States, 218 U.S. 245, 54 L.Ed. 1021, 31 S.Ct. 2 (1910).....	89
Hopt v. People, 110 U.S. 574, 28 L.Ed. 262, 4 S.Ct. 202 (1884).....	42
Hoptowit v. Ray, 682 F.2d. 1237, 1246 (9th Cir. 1982).....	76
Hoptowit v. Spellman, 753 F.2d. 779 (9th Cir. 1985).....	76
Hugi v. U.S., 164 F.3d. 378 (C.A.7 (Ill.),1999)	59
Hugi v. United States, 164 F.3d. 378, 380 (7th Cir.1999).....	57
Hull v. Celanese Corp., et al., 513 F.2d. 568 (1975)	208
Hunt v. Dental Department, 865 F.2d. 198 (9th Cir. 1989).....	76
Hurtado v. California, 110 U.S. 516, 4 S.Ct. 111, 28 L.Ed. 232 (1884).....	34
Hutchinson v. United States, 838 F.2d. 390, 394 (9th Cir. 1988)	76
Hyde v. United States, 225 U.S. 347, 369-70 (1912)	80
In Re Assarsson, 687 F.2d. 1157, 1162 (8th Cir. 1982)	81
In re Claasen, 140 U.S. 200, 206, 11 S.Ct. 735, 737, 35 L.Ed. 409 (1891).....	34
In re Gault, 87 S.Ct. 1428, 1435.....	39
In Re Merriam's Estate, 36 N.E. 505, 141 N.Y. 479	206
In re Murchison, 349 U.S. 133, 136, 75 S.Ct. 623, 625, 99 L.Ed. 942 (1955)	125
In re Murchison, 349 U.S. 133, 75 S.Ct. 623, 99 L.Ed. 942 (1955).....	179
In Re. Gubelman, 10 F.2d. 926	35
In re. Murchison, 349 U.S. 133, 136 (1955).....	129
Indiana State Ethics Comm'n v. Nelson (Ind App) 656 N.E.2d. 1172	113
Inmates of Allegheny County Jail v. Pierce, 612 F.2d. 754 (3rd Cir. 1979)	69
INS v. St. Cyr, 533 U.S. 289, 150 L.Ed.2d. 347, 121 S.Ct. 2271, 2282 n.25 (2001)	170
INS v. St. Cyr, 533 U.S. 289, 150 L.Ed.2d. 347, 121 S.Ct. 2271, 2282-83 (2001).....	172
Iowa v. Tovar, 541 U.S. 77, 158 L.Ed.2d. 209, 124 S.Ct. 1379 (2004)	49, 89
Jaben v. United States, 381 U.S. 214, 219 (1965).....	82
Jackson v. Ylst, 921 F.2d. 882 (9th Cir. 1990).....	48
James v. Campbell, 104 U.S. 356.....	207
Javor v. United States, 724 F.2d. 831, 834 (9th Cir. 1984)	42
Jeffers v. Lewis, 38 F.3d. 411 (9th Cir. 1994).....	103
Jencks v. United States, 353 U.S. 657, 1 L.Ed.2d. 1103, 77 S.Ct. 1007 (1957).....	90
Jersey City v. Hague, 18 N.J. 584, 115 A.2d. 8.....	112
Jhirad v. Ferrandina, 486 F.2d. 442, 444-45 (2d Cir. 1973).....	81
Johnson v. Avery, 393 U.S. 483, 21 L.Ed.2d. 718, 89 S.Ct. 747 (1969).....	69, 70
Johnson v. Avery, 393 U.S. 483, 80 S.Ct. 747, 755 (1969).....	186
Johnson v. U. S., C.A.8 (Mo.) 1969, 410 F.2d. 38, certiorari denied 90 S.Ct. 63, 396 U.S. 822, 24 L.Ed.2d. 72.....	109
Johnson v. United States, 520 U.S. 461, 137 L.Ed.2d. 718, 117 S.Ct. 1544 (1997)	157
Johnson v. United States, 544 U.S. 295, 161 L.Ed.2d. 542, 125 S.Ct. 1571, 1580 (2005).....	167

Johnson v. Zerbst, 304 U.S. 458 (1938).....	40
Johnson v. Zerbst, 304 U.S. 458, 464 (1938).....	129
Johnson v. Zerbst, 304 U.S. 458, 464, 82 L.Ed. 1461, 58 S.Ct. 1019 (1938).....	62
Johnson v. Zerbst, 304 U.S. 458, 82 L.Ed. 1461, 58 S.Ct. 1019 (1938).....	48, 89
Joint Anti-Fascist Committee v. McGrath, 341 U.S. 123, 172, 71 S.Ct. 624, 649, 95 L.Ed. 817 (1951).....	125
Jones v. Barnes, 463 U.S. 745, 751, 77 L.Ed.2d. 987, 103 S.Ct. 3308 (1983).....	46
Jones v. Johnson, 781 F.2d. 769, 771 (9th Cir. 1986)	76
Jones v. United States, 362 U.S. 257, 4 L.Ed.2d. 697, 80 S.Ct. 725 (1960).....	85
Jones v. United States, 526 U.S. 227, 143 L.Ed.2d. 311, 119 S.Ct. 1215 (1999).....	53
Juodakis, 834 F.2d. at 1102	81
Juodakis, 834 F.2d. at 1102-03.....	81
Kanar v. United States, 118 F.3d. 527, 529-30 (7th Cir.1997).....	59
Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U.S. 46.....	207
Kansas v. Colorado, et al. Defendants, and the United States, Intervenor, 200 U.S. 46, (1906).....	184
Katz v. United States, 389 U.S. 347, 19 L.Ed.2d. 576, 88 S.Ct. 507 (1967).....	87
Kay v. Ehrler & Kentucky Board of Elections, 111 S.Ct. 1435 (1991).....	183
Kelley v. State of Oregon, 273 U.S. 589, 591, 47 S.Ct. 504, 71 L.Ed. 790.....	40
Kercher v. U.S., C.A.8 (Mo.) 1969, 409 F.2d. 814	110
Kercheval v. United States, 274 U.S. 220, 224, 71 L.Ed. ,1009, 47 S.Ct. 582 (1927)	62
Kimmelman v. Morrison, 477 U.S. 365, 91 L.Ed.2d. 305, 106 S.Ct. 2574 (1986).....	99
Kimmelman v. Morrison, 477 U.S. 365, 91 L.Ed.2d. 305, 308, 106 S.Ct. 2574 (1986).....	100
Kingsley v. United States Bureau of Prisons, 937 F.2d. 26, 30 n.5 (2nd Cir. 1991)	171
Knight v. United States, 611 F.2d. 918, 921 (1st Cir. 1979)	167
Knowlton v. Moore, 178 U.S. 41	36
Koehler v. U.S., 379 F.Supp. 532.....	188
Koon v. United States, 518 U.S. 81, 135 L.Ed.2d. 392, 116 S.Ct. 2035 (1996).....	140
Koscielski v. State, 158 N.E. 902, 903 (Ind. 1927)	51
Kotteakos v. United States, 328 U.S. 750, 90 L.Ed. 1557, 66 S.Ct. 1239 (1946)	157
Krasn, 614 F.2d. at 1236	81
Kurzrok v. U.S., C.C.A.8 (Okla.) 1924, 1 F.2d. 209	111
Kyles v. Whitley, 514 U.S. 419, 131 L.Ed.2d. 490, 115 S.Ct. 1555 (1995).....	86
La Fever v. United States, 279 F.2d. 833, 834 (7th Cir.1960).....	59
Ladner v. United States, 358 U.S. 169, 178, 3 L.Ed.2d. 199, 79 S.Ct. 209 (1958), affirmed 503 U.S. 291 (1992)	146
Laing v. U.S., 96 S.Ct. 473 (1976).....	206
Lambright v. Stewart, 220 F.3d. 1022 (9th Cir. 2000)	167
Lambright v. Stewart, 220 F.3d. 1022, 1028 n.6 (9th Cir. 2000)	100
Lash, 937 F.2d. at 1083	81
Lassiter v. Dep't of Soc. Services, 452 U.S. 18, 24, 68 L.Ed.2d. 640, 101 S.Ct. 2153 (1981)	146
Lavender v. Kurn, 327 U.S. 645, 90 L.Ed. 916, 66 S.Ct. 740 (1946).....	158
Leicester v. Warner Bros., 232 F.3d. 1212, 1216 (9th Cir. 2000)	159
Lewis v. Casey, 518 U.S. 343, 135 L.Ed.2d. 606, 116 S.Ct. 2174 (1996)	70, 71
Lindh v. Murphy, 521 U.S. 320, 336, 138 L.Ed.2d. 481, 117 S.Ct. 2059 (1997).....	166
Link v. Wabash R. Co., 370 U.S. 626, 634, 8 L.Ed.2d. 734, 82 S.Ct. 1386 (1962)	46
Long v. S., 65 A.2d. 489 (Del.1949)	121
Lord et al. v. Kelley et al, Civ. A. 63-932, 240 F.Supp. 167 at page 169, (USDC 9th CKT 1965).....	205
Lord v. Kelley, 240 F.Supp. 167 (USDC 9thCir. 1965).....	179
Louisville v. Schmidt, 177 U.S. 230	188
Lowe v. United States, 923 F.2d. 528, 528-30 (7th Cir. 1991), cert.denied, 500 U.S. 937 (1991)	167
Lurk v. U.S., 370 U.S. 530, 82 S.Ct. 1459, 8 L.Ed.2d. 671.....	39, 195
Mabry v. Johnson, 467 U.S. 504, 81 L.Ed.2d. 437, 104 S.Ct. 2543 (1984)	67
Mackin v. United States, 117 U.S. 348, 350, 6 S.Ct. 777, 778, 29 L.Ed. 909 (1886)	34
Madlener v. Finley (1st Dist) 161 Ill.App.3d. 796, 113 Ill.Dec. 712, 515 N.E.2d. 697	113
Malloy v. Hogan, 378 U.S. 1, 10 (1964)	184
Manning v. Ketcham, 58 F.2d. 948 (1932)	150
Mapp v. Ohio, 367 U.S. 643, 6 L.Ed.2d. 1081, 81 S.Ct. 1684 (1961).....	87
Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. (Cranch) 137, 174, 176 (1803)	187
Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. 137, 174, 176 (1803).....	188

Merchant, 774 F.2d. at 892.....	81
Marshall v. Jerrico, Inc., 446 U.S. 238, 100 S.Ct. 1610 (U.S.Dist.Col.,1980)	125
Martin v. Mott, 12 Wheat. (25 U.S.) 19, 6 L.Ed. 537 (1827).....	39, 195
Martin v. State, 51 Ga. 567, 568.....	40
Massachusetts v. Mellon, 262 U.S. 447, 488, 43 S.Ct. 597, 67 L.Ed. 1078	126
Mathews v. Eldridge, 424 U.S. 319, 344, 96 S.Ct. 893, 907, 47 L.Ed.2d. 18 (1976).....	125
Mayberry v. Pennsylvania, 400 U.S. 455, 91 S.Ct. 499, 27 L.Ed.2d. 532 (1971).....	125
McCandless v. United States, 298 U.S. 342, 347, 56 S.Ct. 764, 766, 80 L.Ed. 1205	40
McCarthy v. United States, 394 U.S. 459, 466, 89 S.Ct. 1166, 1170-1171, 22 L.Ed.2d. 418 (1969)	41
McCarthy v. United States, 894 U.S. 459 22 L.Ed.2d. 418, 89 S.Ct. 1166 (1969)	65
McCoy v. U. S., C.C.A.9 (Mont.) 1948, 169 F.2d. 776, certiorari denied 69 S.Ct. 298,335 U.S. 898, 93 L.Ed. 433	109
McCulloch v. Maryland, 4 Wheaton 17 U.S. 316 (1819).....	184
McGowan v. Maryland, 366 U.S. 420, 429-430, 81 S.Ct. 1101, 1106-1108, 6 L.Ed.2d. 393 (1961).....	40
McGowen v. United States, 105 F.2d. 791, 792 (D.C. Cir. 1939).....	81
McJunkins v. State (1858) 10 Ind. 140.....	50
McKinney v. DeBord, 507 F.2d. 501 (9th Cir. 1974)	69, 70
McMann v. Richardson, 397 U.S. 759 (1970).....	41
McMann v. Richardson, 397 U.S. 759, 25 L.Ed.2d. 763, 90 S.Ct. 1441 (1970)	65
McMann v. Richardson, 397 U.S. 759, 771 n.14, 25 L.Ed.2d. 763, 90 S.Ct. 1441 (1970)	41
Menefield v. Borg, 881 F.2d. 696, 698 (9th Cir. 1989).....	42
Midland Asphalt Corp. v. United States, 489 U.S. 794, 799, 103 L.Ed.2d. 879, 109 S.Ct. 1494 (1989).....	154
Miller v. Standard Nut Margarine, 284 U.S. 498, 508 (1932).....	36
Miller v. State (1901) 26 Ind.App. 152, 59 N.E. 287	51
Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436 (1966).....	128, 186
Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436, 16 L.Ed.2d. 694, 86 S.Ct. 1602 (1966)	85
Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436, 491	129, 176
Mitchell v. United States, 434 F.2d. 483 (D.C. Cir. 1970).....	92
Mitchell v. United States, 526 U.S. 314, 143 L.Ed.2d. 424, 119 S.Ct. 1307 (1999).....	139
Monterey Technical Co., v. Wilson, 125 F.3d. 702, 705 (9th Cir. 1997)	160
Moran v. Godinez, 57 F.3d. 690 (9th Cir. 1994)	64
Moran v. Godinez, 57 F.3d. 690 (9th Cir. 1994), cert.denied, 516 U.S. 976 (19951	41
Morello v. James, 810 F.2d. 344 (2nd Cir. 1987).....	76
Moss v. United States, 323 F.3d. 445 (6th Cir. 2003), cert.denied, 124 S.Ct. 303 (2003)	89
Murray v. United States, 487 U.S. 533, 101 L.Ed.2d. 472, 108 S.Ct. 2529 (1988).....	87
NAACP v. Button, 371 U.S. 415, 83 S.Ct. 328.....	188
Nardone v. United States 308 U.S. 338, 84 L.Ed. 307, 60 S.Ct. 266 (1939).....	87
Neder v. United States, 527 U.S. 1, 144 L.Ed.2d. 35, 119 S.Ct. 1827 (1999).....	55
Neitzke v. Williams, 490 U.S. 319, 104 L.Ed.2d. 338, 109 S.Ct. 1827 (1989).....	71
New York v. Hill, 528 U.S. 110, 145 L.Ed.2d. 560, 120 S.Ct. 659 (2000).....	56
New York v. Hill, 528 U.S. 110, 145 L.Ed.2d. 560, 562, 120 S.Ct. 659 (2000).....	46
Norris v. Baltimore, 172 M.D. 667, 192 A. 531.....	188
North Carolina v. Alford, 400 U.S. 25, 31, 27 L.Ed.2d. 162, 91 S.Ct. 160 (1970)	64
Northern Pipeline Constr. Co. v. Marathon Pipeline Co., 458 U.S. 50 (1982).....	126, 127
Noyd v. Bond, 395 U.S. 683, 693-699, 23 L.Ed.2d. 631, 89 S.Ct. 1876 (1969)	172
Occhino v. United States, 686 F.2d. 1302 (8th Cir. 1982)	69
O'Donoghue v. U.S., 289 U.S. 516 (1933)	126
O'Donoghue v. United States, 289 U.S. 516, 53 S.Ct. 740, 77 L.Ed. 1356 (1933)	126
Ohio v. Roberts, 448 U.S. 56, 65 L.Ed.2d. 597, 100 S.Ct. 2531 (1980)	90
Olano v. United States, 507 U.S. 725, 732-37, 123 L.Ed.2d. 508, 113 S.Ct. 1770 (1993).....	157
Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438, 478 (1928).....	152
Orient Investment & Finance Co. v. Commissioner, 83 U.S.App.D.C. at 75, 166 F.2d. at 603.....	115
Orthopedic Hospital v. Belshe, 103 F.3d. 1491, 1495 (9th Cir. 1997), cert.denied, 522 U.S. 1044 (1998)	159
Osborne v. United States, 371 F.2d. 913 (9th Cir. 1967)	91
Pacemaker Diagnostic Clinic of America v. Instromedix, Inc., 725 F2.d 537 (1984).....	206
Packard v. Banton, 264 U.S. 140.....	36
Paradis v. Arave, 130 F.3d. 385, 390 (9th Cir. 1997).....	168
Parr v. United States, 351 U.S. 513, 518, 100 L.Ed. 1377, 76 S.Ct. 912 (1956).....	155

Pate v. Robinson, 383 U.S. 375, 15 L.Ed.2d. 815, 86 S.Ct. 836 (1966).....	67
Patterson, at 864; Taylor v. Kincheloe, 920 F.2d. 599, 604 (9th Cir. 1990).....	65
Patton v. United States, 281 U.S. 276, 292, 50 S.Ct. 253, 256, 74 L.Ed. 854, 70 A.L.R. 263	40
Paulson v. U.S. Secretary of the Treasury, CA 4-82-598E (1983) U.S.D.C., Ft Worth, Texas	180, 204
Paulson v. U.S. Secretary of the Treasury, CA 4-82-598E (D.C.N.D.Tex.FT.Worth 1983).....	122
Paulson v. U.S. Secretary of Treasury, 4-82-598E.....	208
Payne, 978 F.2d. at 1179	80
Peguero v. United States, 526 U.S. 23, 143 L.Ed.2d. 18, 119 S.Ct. 961 (1999)	63
Peguero v. United States, 526 U.S. 23, 24, 143 L.Ed.2d. 18, 119 S.Ct. 961 (1999)	49, 99
Pennsylvania v. Finley, 481 U.S. 551, 95 L.Ed.2d. 539, 107 Sect. 1990 (1987).....	96
Penson v. Ohio, 488 U.S. 75, 84, 102 L.Ed.2d. 300, 109 S.Ct. 346 (1988)	41
Penson v. Ohio, 488 U.S. 75, 88, 102 L.Ed.2d. 300, 109 S.Ct. 346 (1988)	42
People v. Napthal, 105 Cal. 641, 644, 39 P. 29	40
Percy v. U.S., 294 U.S. 330-381, 79 L.Ed. 912 (1935)	206
Perry v. United States, <i>supra</i> at 352 (1935)	38
Peters v. Kiff, 407 U.S. 501 (1972).....	129
Petition of Karas, 17 N.Y.S.2d. 958, 960, 173 Misc. 353 (1940).....	37
Peyton v. Rowe, 391 U.S. 54, 65-67, 20 L.Ed.2d. 426, 88 S.Ct. 1549 (1968)	170
Phillips, 843 F.2d. at 442-43	79
Pickering v. Board of Education, 391 U.S. 563, 578-579, n. 2, 88 S.Ct. 1731, 1739-1740, 20 L.Ed.2d. 811 (1968)	125
Plumlee v. Del Papa, 426. F.3d. 1095, 1103 (9th Cir. 2005).....	98
Porter v. Nussle, 534 U.S. 516, 152 L.Ed.2d. 12, 122 S.Ct. 983 (2002)	173
Powe v. U.S., (C.C.A.Ala.) 109 F.2d. 147, 149 (1940).....	37
Powell v. Alabama, 287 U.S. 45	188
Powell v. Alabama, 287 U.S. 45 (287 U.S. 45, 53 S.Ct. 55 (1932)).....	40
Powell v. Alabama, 287 U.S. 45, 57, 53 S.Ct. 55, 59-60, 77 L.Ed. 158 (1932).....	41
Powell v. Alabama, 287 U.S. 45, 77 L.Ed. 158, 53 S.Ct. 55 (1932)	41
PPCM v. Danforth, 428 U.S. 52, (1976)	40
Prell v. McDonald, 7 Kan. 266, 283, 12 Am.Rep. 423.....	150
Pritchard v. State (1920) 190 Ind. 49, 127 N.E. 545	50
Providence Bank v. Billings, 29 U.S. 514 (1830)	151
Pullman-Standard v. Swint, 456 U.S. 273, 287, 72 L.Ed.2d. 66, 102 S.Ct. 1781 (1982).....	158
Rabinowitz et al v. Kennedy, 376 U.S. 605, 11 L.Ed.2d. 940, 84 S.Ct. 919	208
Rakas v. Illinois, 439 U.S. 128, 58 L.Ed.2d. 387, 99 S.Ct. 421 (1978).....	84, 87
Read, 658 F.2d. at 1233.....	81
Read, 658 F.2d. at 1236.....	81
Redfield v. Fisher, 292 P. 813	36
Reece v. Georgia, 350 U.S. 85, 90, 76 S.Ct. 167, 170, 100 L.Ed. 77 (1955)	41
Reed v. Parley, 512 U.S. 339, 350, 354, 129 L.Ed.2d. 277, 114 S.Ct. 2291 (1994).....	163
Reimer v. U.S., 90-1 USTC (USDC 9th Cir Hawaii).....	37
Reno v. American-Arab Anti- Discrimination Committee, 525 U.S. 471, 142 L.Ed.2d. 940, 119 S.Ct. 936 (1999).....	172
Reno v. Koray, 515 U.S. 50, 52-55 n.1, 132 L.Ed.2d. 46, 115 S.Ct. 2021 (1995)	171
Reynolds v. Cochran, 365 U.S. 525, 81 S.Ct. 723	188
Rhines v. Weber, 544 U.S. 269, 161 L.Ed.2d. 440, 125 S.Ct. 1528, 1533-34 (2005)	167
Rice v. Wood, 77 F.3d. 1138, 1141 (9th Cir. 1996)(en banc), cert.denied, 519 U.S. 873 (1996)	45, 49
Riley v. Deeds, 56 F.3d. 1117 (9th Cir. 1995)	44
Rizzo v. Dawson, 778 F.2d. 527 (9th Cir. 1985).....	77
Roberts v. United States, 445 U.S. 552, 63 L.Ed.2d. 622, 100 S.Ct. 1358 (1980)	139
Robin v. Hardaway, 1 Jefferson 109 (1772).....	187
Rockey v. State (1862) 19 Ind. 225	50
Rose v. Clark, 478 U.S. 570, 577, 92 L.Ed.2d. 460, 106 S.Ct. 3101 (1986)	44
Ross v. Moffitt, 417 U.S. 600, 41 L.Ed.2d. 341, 94 S.Ct. 2437 (1974).....	96
Russell v. U.S., 369 U.S. 749, 765 (1961).....	36
Russell v. United States, 369 U.S. 749, 763-65, 8 L.Ed.2d. 240, 82 S.Ct. 1038 (1962).....	53
Russell v. United States, 369 U.S. 749, 8 L.Ed.2d. 240, 82 S.Ct. 1038 (1962).....	83
Sabo v. State (1926) 197 Ind. 210, 150 N.E. 103	51
Sands v. Lewis, 886 F.2d. 1166 (9th Cir. 1989).....	76

Santobello v. New York, 404 U.S. 257, 262, 30 L.Ed.2d. 427, 92 S.Ct. 495 (1971)	64
Santobello v. New York, 404 U.S. 257, 30 L.Ed.2d. 427, 92 S.Ct. 495 (1971)	143
Satterwhite v. Texas, 486 U.S. 249, 100 L.Ed.2d. 284, 108 S.Ct. 1792 (1988)	42
Savage v. Estelle, 908 F.2d. 508 (9th Cir. 1990), opinion amended and superseded, 924 F.2d. 1459 (9th Cir. 1990)	48
Schell v. Witek, 218 F.3d. 1017, 1024-25 (9th Cir. 2000) (en banc)	49
Schlup v. Delo, 513 U.S. 298, 130 L.Ed.2d. 808, 115 S.Ct. 851 (1995)	100, 163
Scott v. Illinois, 440 U.S. 367, 99 S.Ct. 1158 (U.S.Ill.,1979)	41
Seagraves v. Wallace, 69 F.2d. 163.....	36
Seminole Tribe of Fla. v. Florida, 517 U.S. 44 (1996)	38
Shaw v. Murphy, 532 U.S. 223, 149 L.Ed.2d. 420, 121 S.Ct. 1475 (2001)	71
Sheppard v. State, 165 Ga. 460, 464, 141 S.E. 196.....	40
Silva v. Woodford, 279 F.3d. 825 (9th Cir. 2002).....	99
Silverthorne Lumber Co. v. United States, 251 U.S. 385, 64 L.Ed. 319, 40 S.Ct. 182 (1920).....	87
Simmons v. U.S., 390 U.S. 389 (1968)	188
Simmons v. United States, 390 U.S. 377, 19 L.Ed.2d. 1247, 88 S.Ct. 967 (1968)	84
Sims v. Ahrens, 271 S.W. 720	36
Siripongs v. Calderon, 133 F.3d. 732 (9th Cir. 1998)	99
Slack v. McDaniel, 529 U.S. 473, 146 L.Ed.2d. 542, 120 S.Ct. 1595, 1605-06 (2000).....	164
Slack v. McDaniel, 529 U.S. 473, 478, 146 L.Ed.2d. 542, 120 S.Ct. 1595 (2000)	167
Slote v. Bd of Examiners, 274 N.Y. 367, 2 N.E.2d. 12.....	187
Smith v. Ayer, 101 U.S. 320, 326, 25 L.Ed. 955 (1880)	46
Smith v. Maryland, 442 U.S. 735, 61 L.Ed.2d. 220, 99 S.Ct. 2577 (1979).....	87
Smith v. Stewart, 140 F.3d. 1263, 1268-69 (9th Cir. 1998) ; cert.denied. 525 U.S. 929 (1998)	44
Snyder v. Massachusetts, 291 U.S. 97, 116, 54 S.Ct. 330, 336, 78 L.Ed. 674, 90 A.L.R. 575	40
Snyder v. Massachusetts, 291 U.S. 97, 78 L.Ed. 674, 54 S.Ct. 330 (1934).....	89
Solem v. Helm, 463 U.S. 277, 77 L.Ed.2d. 637, 103 S.Ct. 3001 (1983).....	139
Solsbee v. Balkom, 339 U.S. 9, 16 (1949)	179, 206
Sommers v. Flint, 355 Mich. 655, 96 N.W.2d. 119.....	207
Sparf v. U.S., 156 U.S. 51, 15 S.Ct. 173 (1895).....	131
Spatola v. United States, 925 F.2d. 615, 617-19 (2nd Cir. 1991).....	171
Speiser, Krause & Madole P.C. v. Ortiz, 271 F.3d. 884, 887 (9th Cir. 2001)	160
Spies v. United States, 317 U.S. 492, 499 (1943)	80
Spreckles Sugar Ref. v. McClain, 192 U.S. 397	36
Springer v. Government of Philippine Islands, 277 U.S. 189, 201, 48 S.Ct. 480, 72 L.Ed. 845	126
Stack v. Boyle, 342 U.S. 1, 4-5, 96 L.Ed. 3, 72 S.Ct. 1 (1951)	57
Stack v. Boyle, 342 U.S. 1, 96 L.Ed.2d. 3, 72 S.Ct. 1(1951)	154
State ex rel. Egan v. Wolever, 127 Ind. 306, 26 N.E. 762, 763.....	149
State ex rel. Nagle v. Sullivan, 98 Mont. 425, 40 P.2d. 995, 99 A.L.R. 321	112
State v. Acton, 109 N.J.L. 34, 160 A. 217 (N.J.Sup. 1932)	51
State v. Bell, 2 Mart. N.S. (La.) 683	128
State v. Brennan, 83 N. J. Law, 12, 84 A. 1066, 1067	51
State v. Briggs, 58 W.Va. 291, 292, 52 S.E. 218.....	40
State v. Clarkson, 3 Ala. 378, 383	50
State v. Ferris, 16 La.Ann. 414.....	40
State v. Moore, 61 Kan. 732, 734, 60 P. 748.....	40
State v. Pruitt, Mo., 169 S.W.2d. 399, 400	147, 153
State v. Simpson, 38 La.Ann. 23, 24	40
Staton v. United States, 685 F.2d. 117 (4th Cir.1982).....	35
Steel Co. v. Citizens for a Better Environment, 523 U.S. 83, 118 S.Ct. 1003, 1009-12, 140 L.Ed.2d. 210 (1998)	59
Stein v. Wood, 127 F.3d. 1187 (9th Cir. 1997)	156
Stewart v. Martinez-Villareal, 523 U.S. 637, 140 L.Ed.2d. 849, 118 S.Ct. 1618 (1998)	167
Stirone v. United States, 361 U.S. 212, 215-216 (1960)	35
Stirone v. United States, 361 U.S. 212, 4 L.Ed.2d. 252, 80 S.Ct. 270 (1960)	54
Stone v. Powell, 428 U.S. 465, 49 L.Ed.2d. 1067, 96 S.Ct. 3037 (1976).....	166
Storseth v. Spellman, 654 F.2d. 1349 (9th Cir. 1981)	69, 70
Storseth v. Spellman, 654 F.2d. 1349, 1352 (9th Cir. 1981)	76
Strickland v. Washington, 466 U.S. 668, 686, 80 L.Ed.2d. 674, 104 S.Ct. 2052 (1984)	96

Strickland v. Washington, 466 U.S. 668, 80 L.Ed.2d. 674, 104 S.Ct. 2052 (1984)	64
Strickland v. Washington, 466 U.S. 688, 691, 80 L.Ed.2d. 674, 104 S.Ct. 2052 (1984)	99
Strickler v. Greene, 527 U.S. 263, 144 L.Ed.2d. 286, 119 S.Ct. 1936 (1999).....	86
Struck v. United States, 412 U.S. 434, 439-40, 37 L.Ed.2d. 56, 93 S.Ct. 2260 (1973).....	55
Summerlin v. Schriro, 427 F.3d. 623 (9th Cir. 2005).....	99
Tatum v. Christensen, 786 F.2d. 959, 963 n.4 (9th Cir. 1986).....	63
Taylor v. Hayes, 418 U.S. 488, 501-503, 94 S.Ct. 2697, 2704-2705, 41 L.Ed.2d. 897 (1974).....	125
Taylor v. Illinois, 484 U.S. 400, 417-18, 98 L.Ed.2d. 798, 108 S.Ct. 646 (1988).....	46
Teague v. Lane, 489 U.S. 288, 103 L.Ed.2d. 334, 109 S.Ct. 1060 (1989)	90
Telink Inc. v. United States, 24 F.3d. 42, 45 (9th Cir. 1994)	172
Templeton v. I.R.S., 86-1363 (7th Cir 1985) No. 85-C-457	37
Territory v. Gonzales, 13 N. M. 97, 79 Pac. 705.....	51
The Antelope, 23 U.S. 66, 10 Wheat 66, 6 L.Ed. 268 (1825)	36
Thompson v. Keohane, 516 U.S. 99, 110-111, 133 L.Ed.2d. 383, 116 S.Ct. 457 (1995)	158
Tindall v. State (1880) 71 Ind. 314.....	50
Toussaint v. McCarthx, 801 F.2d. 1080, 1098 (9th Cir. 1986), denied, 481 U.S. 1069 (1987).....	77
Toussie v. United States, 397 U.S. 112, 115 (1970).....	78
Townsend v. Burke, 334 U.S. 736, 741, 92 L.Ed. 1690, 68 S.Ct. 1252 (1948).....	138
Tripati v. Herman, 843 F.2d. 1160, 1163 (9th Cir. 1988), cert.denied, 488 U.S. 982 (1988)	166
Truesdell v. Combs, 33 Ohio St. 186, 194	150
Tumey v. Ohio, 273 U.S. 510 (1927)	129, 178
Tumey v. Ohio, 273 U.S. 510, 532, 47 S.Ct. 437, 444, 71 L.Ed. 749 (1927).....	125
Tumey v. Ohio, 273 U.S. 510, 535, 47 S.Ct. 437, 445, 71 L.Ed. 749, 50 A.L.R. 1243	40
Turner v. Safley, 482 U.S. 78, 96 L.Ed.2d. 64, 107 S.Ct. 2254 (1987).....	71
Tutun v. United States, 270 U.S. 568, 578, 46 S.Ct. 425, 427, 70 L.Ed. 738	37
U.S. ex rel. Kessler v. Mercur Corporation, C.C.A.2 (N.Y.) 1936, 83 F.2d. 178, certiorari denied 57 S.Ct.40, 299 U.S. 576, 81 L.Ed. 424.....	110
U.S. ex. rel. Toth v. Quarles, (App.D.C.1955), 350 U.S. 11	130
U.S. v. Allred, C.A.5(Tex.) 1989, 867 F.2d. 856	105
U.S. v. Arthur, SA 87-CR-242 (D.C. San.Ant.Tex 1989)	123
U.S. v. Ballard, CR 4-86-129 (1986) U.S.D.C. Ft. Worth, Texas	179, 203, 204
U.S. v. Ballard, CR 4-86-129 (DC N.D.Tex. Ft.Worth 1986)	122
U.S. v. Barker, C.A.9 (Cal.) 1991, 967 F.2d. 1275	108
U.S. v. Barker, C.A.9 (Cal.) 1991,967 F.2d. 1275	110
U.S. v. Beuttenmuller,C.A.5 (Tex.) 1994, 29 F.3d. 973.....	105
U.S. v. Bittinger, W.D.Mo.1875, 24F.Cas. 1150, No. 14599.....	109
U.S. v. Branker, C.A.2 (N.Y.) 1968, 395 F.2d. 881, certiorari denied 89 S.Ct. 639, 393 U.S.1029, 21 L.Ed.2d. 573.....	110
U.S. v. Buckley, C.A.5 (Miss.) 1978, 586 F.2d. 498, rehearing denied 589 F.2d. 1114, certiorari denied 99 S.Ct. 1792, 440 U.S. 982, 60 L.Ed.2d. 242	114
U.S. v. Butler, 279 U.S. 1 (1936)	187
U.S. v. Caldwell, Case #14,708, 2 Dall. 333, 25 Fed. Case. pg. 238.....	127
U.S. v. Caldwell, Case 14706, 2 Dall. 333, 25 Fed. Case 238	208
U.S. v. Christensen, D.Utah 2004, 344 F.Supp.2d 1294	114
U.S. v. Computer Sciences Corp., C.A.4 (Va.) 1982, 689 F.2d. 1181, certiorari denied 103 S.Ct. 729, 459 U.S. 1105, 74 L.Ed.2d. 953	110
U.S. v. Conforte, 624 F.2d. 869, 871-872	130
U.S. v. Cooper Corp., 312 U.S. 600, 85 L.Ed. 1071, 61 S.Ct. 742.....	207
U.S. v. Cooperative Grain & Supply Co., C.A.8(Neb.) 1973, 476 F.2d. 47	109
U.S. v. Cronic, 466 U.S. 649 (1983)	40
U.S. v. Cruikshank, 92 U.S. 542, 558 (1876)	36
U.S. v. Davis, C.A.5 (Tex.) 1987, 810 F.2d. 474	106
U.S. v. Deisch 20 F.3d. 139 (5th Cir. 1994).....	138
U.S. v. Deisch, 20 F.3d. 139 (C.A.5 (Miss.),1994)	34
U.S. v. Dinitz, 538 F.2d. 1214 (CA 5 Fla. 1976).....	188
U.S. v. Dougherty, 473 F.2d. 1113, 1139 (1972)	131
U.S. v. Downey, D.C.R.I.1919, 257 F. 366.....	111
U.S. v. Erie Railway Co., 106 U.S. 327 (1882).....	207

U.S. v. Ferguson, C.A.7 (Ind.) 1986, 793 F.2d. 828, certiorari denied 107 S.Ct. 406, 479 U.S. 933, 93L.Ed.2d 358	110
U.S. v. Ferguson, S.D.Ind.1985, 615 F.Supp. 8, affirmed 793 F.2d. 828, certiorari denied 107 S.Ct. 406, 479 U.S. 933, 93 L.Ed.2d. 358	111
U.S. v. Ferriera, 13 (54 U.S.) How 40, 14 L.Ed. 42 (1851).....	39
U.S. v. Ferriera, 13 (54 U.S.) How. 40, 14 L.Ed. 42 (1851).....	195
U.S. v. Gaddis, C.A.7 (Ind.) 1989, 877 F.2d. 605, 108 A.L.R. Fed. 363	105
U.S. v. Gorman, C.A.7 (Ill.) 1968, 393 F.2d. 209, certiorari denied 89S.Ct. 102, 393 U.S. 832, 21 L.Ed.2d. 103, rehearing denied 89 S.Ct. 1738, 395 U.S. 917, 23 L.Ed.2d. 231.....	114
U.S. v. Grabinski, D.C.Minn.1983, 558 F.Supp. 1324, affirmed 727 F.2d. 681	114
U.S. v. Hashimoto, 878 F.2d. 1126 (9thCir. 1989).....	132
U.S. v. James William Arthur, SA 87-CR-242 (1989), U.S.D.C., San Antonio, Texas.....	179, 204
U.S. v. Jobe, C.A.5 (Tex.) 1996, 101 F.3d1046, certiorari denied 118 S.Ct. 81, 522 U.S. 823, 139 L.Ed.2d. 39	105
U.S. v. Johnson, 76 F.Supp. 538 (1947).....	30
U.S. v. Kahl, 583 F.2d. 1351, 1356	36
U.S. v. Klein,S.D.N.Y.1977, 438 F.Supp. 485	114
U.S. v. Lloyd, C.A.8 (S.D.) 2000, 205F.3d 1348	111
U.S. v. McBride, C.A.6(Ohio) 2004, 362 F.3d. 360, rehearing en banc denied.....	110
U.S. v. Merriam, 263 U.S. 179, 187, 188	36
U.S. v. Mignon, E.D.Pa.1952, 103 F.Supp. 20	109
U.S. v. Miller, C.A.9 (Cal.) 1976, 545 F.2d. 1204, certiorari denied 97 S.Ct. 1549, 430 U.S. 930, 51 L.Ed.2d. 774.. 109, 110	
U.S. v. Moylan, 417 F.2d. 1002, 1006 (1969).....	132
U.S. v. Nall, C.A.10 (N.M.) 1991, 949 F.2d. 301	105
U.S. v. Perkins, 16 S.Ct.1073, 163 U.S. 625, 41 L.Ed. 287	206
U.S. v. Peterson, 550 F.2d. 379 (7th Cir 1977)	184
U.S. v. Pinckney, C.A.2 (N.Y.) 1996, 85 F.3d. 4	105
U.S. v. Precision Medical Laboratories, Inc., C.A.2 (N.Y.) 1978, 593 F.2d. 434	108
U.S. v. Prudden, 424 F.2d. 1021 (5th Cir. 1970).....	32
U.S. v. Schmick, C.A.5 (Tex.) 1990, 904 F.2d. 936, certiorari denied 111 S.Ct. 782, 498 U.S. 1067, 112L.Ed.2d 845	105
U.S. v. Sciuto, 531 F.2d. 842 (1976).....	129, 178
U.S. v. Slater, 545 F.Supp. 179 (D.C.Del., 1982)	37
U.S. v. Slocum, C.A.11 (Fla.) 1983, 708 F.2d. 587	110
U.S. v. Stockheimer, 385 F.Supp. 979 (W.D. Wis. 1975).....	184
U.S. v. Sutton, 819 F.2d. 1289 (5th Cir. 1987).....	35
U.S. v. Tarlowski, 305 F.Supp. 112 (D.C.N.Y. 1969).....	41
U.S. v. Tarlowski, 69-2 USTC, 1969 Standard Federal Tax Reports, 9554	184
U.S. v. Thompson, D.C.Conn. 1964, 230 F.Supp. 530, affirmed 338 F.2d. 997	114
U.S. v. Turano, CR 84-295-Z (USDC Distr. of Mass. 1985)	206
U.S. v. Tweel, 550 F.2d. 297, 299 (5th Cir. 1977)	32
U.S. v. U.S. Cartridge Co., E.D.Mo.1950, 95 F.Supp. 384, affirmed 198 F.2d. 456, certiorari denied 73 S.Ct. 645, 345 U.S. 910, 97 L.Ed. 1345	109
U.S. v. Updike, 281 U.S. 489	36
U.S. v. Uphoff, D.Kan.1995, 907 F.Supp. 1475.....	109
U.S. v. White, C.A.11 (Fla.) 1985, 765 F.2d. 1469	110
U.S. v. Whitesel, 543 F.2d. 1176 (CA 6th Cir. 1976)	184
U.S. v. Wiley, 503 F.2d. 106 (8thCir1974)	131
U.S. v. Wiley, 503 F.2d. 106 (8thCir1974), Westlaw Headnotes.....	131
U.S. v. Will, 449 U.S. 217 (1980)	178, 205
U.S. v. Will, 449 U.S. 217, 218 (1980)	129
U.S. v. Wilson, 3 Blatchf. 435 (1856)	35
U.S. v. Woodley, 726 F.2d. 1328 (9th Cir. 1983)	126
U.S. v. Yamin, C.A.5 (La.) 1989,868 F.2d. 130, 10 U.S.P.Q.2d 1300, rehearing denied, certiorari denied 109 S.Ct. 3258, 492 U.S. 924, 106 L.Ed.2d603	105
U.S.A. v. Sciuto, 531 F.2d. 842 (1976)	205
United Mine Workers of America v. Illinois State Bar Association, 88 S.Ct. 353 (1967).....	188
United States of America, Plaintiff, v. Peter Hendrickson, Case No. 08-20585, Eastern District of Michigan	136
United States v, Hanoum, 33 F.3d. 1128 (9th Cir. 1994)	100
United States v, Paramo, 998 F.2d. 1212 (3rd Cir. 1993)	145

United States v, Taylor, 648 F.2d. 565, 572 (9th Cir. 1991)	100
United States v. Addonizio, 442 U.S. 178, 185, 60 L.Ed.2d. 805, 99 S.Ct. 2235 (1979).....	163
United States v. Adelzo-Gonzalez, 268 F.3d. 772, 776 n.1 (9th Cir, 2001)	44
United States v. Agurs, 427 U.S. 97, 49 L.Ed.2d. 342, 96 S.Ct. 2392 (1976).....	86
United States v. Allen, 153 F.3d. 1037, 1041-42 (9th Cir. 1998), cert.denied, 525 U.S. 1170 (1999).....	42
United States v. Ameline, 409 F.3d. 1073 (9th Cir. 2005)	140, 146
United States v. Ameline, 409 F.3d. 1073, 1105 n.3 (9th Cir. 2005)	161
United States v. Anderson, 574 F.2d. 1347 (5th Cir. 1978)	86
United States v. Anderson, 850 F.2d. 563 (9th Cir. 1988)	100
United States v. Anderson, 993 F.2d. 1435 (9th Cir. 1993)	67
United States v. Annigoni, 68 F.3d. 279 (9th Cir. 1995).....	44
United States v. Antonakopoulos, 399 F.3d. 68, 81 (1st Cir. 2005)	140
United States v. Aracri, 968 F.2d. 1512, 1517 (2d Cir. 1992).....	80
United States v. Armstrong, 517 U.S. 456, 464, 134 L.Ed.2d. 687, 116 S.Ct. 1480 (1996)	54
United States v. Arzate-Nunez, 18 F.3d. 730 (9th Cir. 1994)	65
United States v. Asrar, 116 F.3d. 1268 (9th Cir .1997)	166
United States v. Aurandt, 15 N.M. 292, 107 P. 1064 (N.M.Terr. 1910)	51
United States v. Balough, 820 F.2d. 1485, 1487 (9th Cir. 1987)	48
United States v. Bancalari, 110 F.3d. 1125, 1428 (9th Cir. 1997).....	156
United States v. Baramdyka, 95 F.3d. 840, 844 (9th Cir. 1996), cert.denied, 520 U.S	68
United States v. Barber, 881 F.2d. 345, 348 (7th Cir. 1989), cert. denied, 495 U.S. 922 (1990).....	172
United States v. Barsanti, 943 F.2d. 428, 437 (4th Cir. 1991).....	81
United States v. Bates, 917 F.2d. 388, 395 (9th Cir. 1990).....	161
United States v. Bigman, 906 F.2d. 392, 394 (9th Cir. 1990)	63
United States v. Booker, 543 U.S. 220, 160 L.Ed.2d. 621, 125 S.Ct. 738 (2005).....	139
United States v. Borelli, 336 F.2d. 376, 385 (2d Cir. 1964).....	81
United States v. Bostwick, 94 U.S. 53, 66 (1877)	38
United States v. Boyd, 610 F.2d. 521, 528 (8th Cir. 1979)	81
United States v. Boylan (CA1 Mass) 898 F.2d. 230, 29 Fed.Rules.Evid.Serv. 1223	113
United States v. Boyle, 469 U.S. 241, 250-01 (1985)	94, 115
United States v. Bratcher, 833 F.2d. 69 (6th Cir. 1987)	56
United States v. Brown, 985 F.2d. 478, 482 (9th Cir. 1993)	140, 141
United States v. Bruce, 976 F.2d. 552 (9th Cir. 1992)	67
United States v. Brunetti, 615 F.2d. 899, 901 (10th Cir. 1980)	80
United States v. Bunez, 223 F.3d. 956, 959 (9th Cir. 2000), cert.denied, 534 U.S. 921 (2001).....	62
United States v. Burr, 309 U.S. 242	207
United States v. Caldwell, Case #14, 708, 2 Dall. 333, 25 Fed.Cas. pg. 238	178
United States v. Caperell, 938 F.2d. 975 (9th Cir. 1991)	83
United States v. Caperell, 938 F.2d. 975, 977 (9th Cir. 1991)	65, 156
United States v. Carlson, 235 F.3d. 466, 470 (9th Cir. 2000)	80
United States v. Caro, 997 F.2d. 657 (9th Cir. 1993)	67
United States v. Castle, 906 F.2d. 134 (5th Cir. 1990)	56
United States v. Cheek, 3 F.3d. 1057 (7th Cir. 1993), cert. denied, 114 S. Ct. 1055 (1994).....	117
United States v. Cole, 403 F.3d. 764, 768 (6th Cir. 2005)	140
United States v. Collorafi, 876 F.2d. 303, 305 (2d Cir. 1989).....	116
United States v. Cook, 938 F.2d. 149 (9th Cir. 1991)	140, 141
United States v. Cotton, 535 U.S. 625, 152 L.Ed.2d. 860, 122 S.Ct. 1781 (2002).....	157
United States v. Crawford, 982 F.2d. 199 (6th Cir. 1992).....	56
United States v. Cronic, 466 U.S. 648, 80 L.Ed.2d. 657, 140 S.Ct. 2039 (1984).....	97, 98
United States v. Cross, 928 F.2d. 1030 (11th Cir. 1991).....	103
United States v. Cyrus, 890 F.2d. 1245, 1247 (D.C. Cir. 1989).....	100
United States v. Cyrus, 890 F.2d. 1245, 1247 (D.C.Cir.1989).....	166
United States v. Dack, 987 F.2d. 1282, 1285 (7th Cir. 1993)	116
United States v. D'Amore, 56 F.3d. 1202 (9th Cir. 1995)	44
United States v. Dandy, 998 F.2d. 1344, 1355 (6th Cir. 1993)	80
United States v. Daniel, 956 F.2d. 540, 543 (6th Cir. 1992)	115
United States v. Davis, 410 F.3d. 1122 (9th Cir. 2005)(amending 410 F.3d. 1122)	63

United States v. DeClue, 899 F.2d. 1465 (6th Cir. 1990).....	115
United States v. Deeb, 944 F.2d. 545, 548 (9th Cir. 1991).....	164
United States v. Del Muro, 87 F.3d. 1078 (9th Cir. 1996)	42, 142
United States v. Dhinsa, 243 F.3d. 635, 669 (2d Cir.2001).....	35
United States v. DiPetto, 936 F.2d. 96, 97 (2d Cir. 1991).....	80
United States v. Du Bo, 186 F.3d. 1177, 1179 (9th Cir. 1999)	55
United States v. Fagan, 996 F.2d. 1009 (9th Cir. 1993).....	44
United States v. Falcone, U.S.N.Y. 1940, 61 S.Ct.204, 311 U.S. 205, 85 L.Ed. 128.....	104
United States v. Fernandez, 443 F.3d. 19, 34 (2d Cir. 2006)	145
United States v. Ferris, 807 F.2d. 269, 271 (1st Cir. 1986)	80
United States v. Finestone, 816 F.2d. 583, 589 (11th Cir. 1987)	81
United States v. Finlay, 55 F.3d. 1410 (9th Cir. 1995), cert.denied, 516 U.S. 871 (1995).....	42
United States v. Finley, 301 F.3d. 1000,1007 (9th Cir. 2002).....	161
United States v. Floyd, 108 F.3d. 202, 203-04 (9th Cir. 1997)	65
United States v. Floyd, 428 F.3d. 513 (3d. Cir. 2005).....	145
United States v. Folak, 865 F.2d. 110, 113 (7th Cir. 1988).....	172
United States v. Foreman, 329 F.3d. 1037, 1039 (9th Cir. 2003).....	65
United States v. Frady, 456 U.S. 152, 71 L.Ed.2d. 816, 102 S.Ct. 1584 (1982)	102, 164
United States v. Fruehauf, 577 F.2d. 1038, 1070 (6th Cir. 1978).....	80
United States v. Gamez-Orduno, 235 F.3d. 453 (9th Cir. 2000).....	87
United States v. Garcia-Sanchez, 189 F.3d. 1143, 1147 (9th Cir. 1999).....	98
United States v. Gastelum, 16 F.3d. 996 (9th Cir. 1994)	65
United States v. Gaumer, 972 F.2d. 723, 725 (6th Cir. 1992).....	118
United States v. George, 85 F.3d. 1433, 1438 (9th Cir. 1.996)	44
United States v. George, 85 F.3d. 1433, 1439 (9th Cir. 1996)	49
United States v. Ginsberg, 243 U.S. 472, 37 S.Ct. 422, 61 L.Ed. 853	37
United States v. Gonzalez, 113 F.3d. 1026, 1028-29 (9th Cir. 1997).....	44
United States v. Gonzalez, 300 F.3d. 1048 (9th Cir. 2002).....	87
United States v. Gonzalez, 797 F.2d. 915, 917 (10th Cir. 1986).....	81
United States v. Gonzalez-Lopez, No.03-3487 (8th Cir. 2005)	42
United States v. Goodwin, 457 U.S. 368, 73 L.Ed.2d. 74, 102 S.Ct. 2485 (1982).....	66
United States v. Goodyear, 649 F.2d. 226 (4th Cir. 1981).....	78, 80
United States v. Grayson, 438 U.S. 41, 57 L.Ed.2d. 582, 98 S.Ct. 2610 (1978).....	139
United States v. Green, 757 F.2d. 116, 123-24 (7th Cir. 1985).....	115
United States v. Greever, 134 F.3d. 777, 780-81 (6th Cir. 1998).....	81
United States v. Griffin, 617 F.2d. 1342 (9th Cir. 1980).....	103
United States v. Habig, 390 U.S. 222, 223 (1968)	78
United States v. Harper, 901 F.2d. 471, 472-73 (5th Cir. 1990)	163, 167
United States v. Hashimoto, 878 F. 2d 1135, (9th Cir. 1989)	178, 205
United States v. Hayman, 342 U.S. 205, 212-214, 96 L.Ed.2d. 232, 72 S.Ct. 263 (1952).....	162
United States v. Henderson, 241 F.3d. 638, 646 (9th Cir. 2000).....	161
United States v. Hernandez, 203 F.3d. 614 (9th Cir. 2000).....	49
United States v. Holzer (CA7 Ill) 816 F.2d. 304	113
United States v. Houtchens, 926 F.2d. 824, 828 (9th Cir. 1991).....	99
United States v. Howard, 894 F.2d. 1085, 1090 (9th Cir. 1990).....	146
United States v. Hoyland, 264 F.2d. 346, 352-53 (7th Cir.1959).....	59
United States v. Hunerlach, 197 F.3d. 1059, 1065 (11th Cir. 1999)	80
United States v. Hyde, 520 U.S. 670, 674-78, 137 L.Ed.2d. 935, 117 S.Ct. 1630 (1997).....	66
United States v. Hyde, 520 U.S. 670, 674-78, 137 L.Ed.2d. 935, 937, 117 S.Ct. 1630 (1997).....	61
United States v. Jannotti, 729 F.2d. 213, 221 (3d Cir. 1984)	81
United States v. Jaramillo-Suarez, 857 F.2d. 1368 (9th Cir. 1988).....	65
United States v. Jimenez, 440 F.3d. 514 (1st Cir. 2006)	146
United States v. Jimenez-Medina, 173 F.3d. 752, 754 (9th Cir. 1999)	160
United States v. Johnson, 187 F.3d. 1129, 1135-36 (9th Cir. 1999).....	62, 68
United States v. Juodakis, 834 F.2d. 1099, 1103 (1st Cir. 1987)	80
United States v. Kahl, 583 F.2d. 1351, 1355 (5th Cir. 1978)	34, 138
United States v. Kamer, 781 F.2d. 1380 (9th Cir. 1986).....	62, 90

United States v. Kelley, 539 F.2d. 1199 (9th Cir. 1976)	47
United States v. Kelly, 864 F.2d. 569, 574 (7th Cir. 1989).....	78
United States v. Khoury, 62 F.3d. 1138 (9th Cir. 1995).....	145
United States v. Kimbrew, 406 F.3d. 1149, 1152 (9th Cir. 2005).....	146
United States v. Krasn, 614 F.2d. 1229, 1236 (9th Cir. 1980)	81
United States v. Kroll, 547 F.2d. 393, 395-396 (CA7 1977).....	115
United States v. Lane, 474 U.S. 438, 444-45, 88 L.Ed.2d. 814, 106 S.Ct. 725 (1986)	157
United States v. Lanier, on certiorari No. 95-1717.....	52, 153
United States v. Lash, 937 F.2d. 1077, 1083 (6th Cir. 1991)	81
United States v. Leahy, 438 F.3d. 328 (3rd Cir. 2006).....	143
United States v. Longoria, 113 F.3d. 975, 977 (9th Cir. 1997)	68
United States v. Lopez, 219 F.3d. 343 (4th Cir. 2000).....	85
United States v. Lopez, 514 U.S. 549, 115 S.Ct. 1624, 131 L.Ed.2d. 626 (1995).....	59
United States v. Lopez, 514 U.S. 549, 131 L.Ed.2d. 695, 115 S.Ct. 1624 (1995).....	83
United States v. Lopez-Alvarez, 970 F.2d. 583, 588 (9th Cir. 1992), cert.denied, 506 U.S. 989 (1992).....	157
United States v. Lorenzo, 995 F.2d. 1448 (9th Cir. 1993). cert.denied, 510 U.S. 881 (1993).....	161
United States v. Lowder, 492 F.2d. 953, 955-56 (4th Cir. 1974)	80
United States v. Ludwig, 508 F.2d. 140 (10th Cir. 1974)	104
United States v. Mack, 362 F.3d. 597 (9th Cir. 2004).....	48
United States v. Maken, 510 F.3d. 654 (6th Cir. 2007).....	135
United States v. Mantilla, 870 F.2d. 549 (9th Cir. 1989), amended, 907 F.2d. 115 (9th Cir. 1990)	65
United States v. Marchant, 774 F.2d. 888, 892 (8th Cir. 1985).....	81
United States v. Marrinson, 832 F.2d. 1465, 1475-76 (7th Cir. 1987).....	78
United States v. Marshall, 856 F.2d. 896, 897-900 (7th Cir. 1988)	81
United States v. Martin, 147 F.3d. 529 (7th Cir.1998)	59
United States v. Martin, 278 F.3d. 988, 1001 (9th Cir. 2002).....	161
United States v. Matta-Ballesteros, 71 F.3d. 754 (9th Cir 1995)	88
United States v. Mayer, 235 U.S. 55, 69, 59 L.Ed.2d. 129, 35 S.Ct. 16 (1912).....	172
United States v. McClintock, 748 F.2d. 1278 (9th Cir. 1984).....	86
United States v. McConney, 728 F.2d. 1195, 1201 (9th Cir. 1984); cert.denied, 469 U.S. 824 (1984).....	159
United States v. McKoy, 78 F.3d. 446 (9th Cir. 1996).....	91
United States v. Mena, 925 F.2d. 354, 355 (9th Cir. 1991).....	145
United States v. Menyweather, 431 F.3d. 692 (9th Cir. 2005).....	146
United States v. Menyweather, 431 F.3d. 692, 700 (9th Cir. 2005).....	144
United States v. Mett, 65 F.3d. 1531 (9th Cir. 1995)	43
United States v. Mett, 65 F.3d. 1531, 1534 (9th Cir. 1995), cert.denied, 519 U.S. 870 (1996)	42
United States v. Mezzanatto, 513 U.S. 196, 130 L.Ed.2d. 697, 115 S.Ct. 797 (1995)	67
United States v. Michaelian, 803 F.2d. 1042 (9th Cir. 1986).....	87
United States v. Miller, 471 U.S. 130, 134-35, 85 L.Ed.2d. 99, 105 S.Ct. S8ll (1985).....	53
United States v. Miquel, 111 F.3d. 666 (9th Cir. 1997)	44
United States v. MMR Corp., 907 F.2d. 489, 501 (5th Cir. 1990)	81
United States v. Moody, 778 F.2d. 1380 (9th Cir. 1985), opinion amended, 791 F.2d. 707 (9th Cir. 1986)	91
United States v. Moore, 159 F.3d. 1154, 1158 (9th Cir. 1998)	44
United States v. Moreland, 258 U.S. 433, 42 S.Ct. 368, 66 L.Ed. 700 (1922)	34
United States v. Morgan, 346 U.S. 502, 512, 98 L.Ed.2d. 248, 72 S.Ct. 247 (1954).....	172
United States v. Najjar, 255 F.3d. 979, 983 (9th Cir. 2001), cert.denied, 536 U.S. 961 (2002).....	156
United States v. Nordby, 225 F.3d. 1053, 1059 (9th Cir. 2000)	42
United States v. Norman, 767 F.2d. 455, 456 (8th Cir. 1985).....	167
United States v. Nunez, 223 F.3d. 956, 959 (9th Cir. 2000), cert.denied, 534 U.S. 921 (2001)	44
United States v. Oaxaca, 233 F.3d. 1154 (9th Cir. 2000).....	86
United States v. Odedo, 154 F.3d. 937, 940 (9th Cir. 1998)	68
United States v. O'Neal, 834 F.2d. 862, 865 (9th Cir. 1987)	82
United States v. Onimex, Inc., 991 F.2d. 546, 551 (9th Cir. 1993)	42
United States v. Ono, 997 F.2d. 651 (9th Cir. 1993).....	44
United States v. Ortiz-Hernandez, 427 F.3d. 567, 574 (9th Cir. 2005)	86
United States v. Parker, 439F.3d 81 (2nd Cir. 2006)	46
United States v. Parnell, 581 F.2d. 1374, 1384 (10th Cir. 1978).....	81

United States v. Partida-Parra, 859 F.2d. 629, 631-34 (9th Cir. 1988).....	65
United States v. Patterson, 381 F.3d. 859 (9th Cir. 2004).....	65
United States v. Payden, 613 F.Supp. 800 (S.D.N.Y. 1985).....	83
United States v. Payne, 978 F.2d. 1177, 1179 (10th Cir. 1992).....	80
United States v. Pinto, 838 F.2d. 426, 435 (10th Cir. 1988).....	80
United States v. Popoola, 881 F.2d. 811, 812-13 (9th Cir. 1989)	163
United States v. Poschwatta, 829 F.2d. 1477, 1483 (9th Cir. 1987), cert. denied, 484 U.S. 1064 (1988).....	115
United States v. Powell, 955 F.2d. 1206, 1215 (9th Cir. 1992).....	118
United States v. Quintero-Barraza, 78 F.3d. 1344 (9th Cir. 1995), cert. denied, 519 U.S. 848 (1996).....	42
United States v. R.L.C., 915 F.2d. 320, 325 (8th Cir. 1990).....	146
United States v. Ramirez- Sandoval, 872 F.2d. 1392 (9th Cir. 1989)	87
United States v. Ranum, 353 F.Supp.2d 984, 987 (E.D.Wis.2005).....	143
United States v. Read, 658 F.2d. 1225, 1234 (7th Cir. 1981).....	80
United States v. Reyes-Platero, 224 F.3d. 1112, 1114-15 (9th Cir. 2000), cert.denied, 531 U.S. 1117 (2001)	65
United States v. Robinson, 967 F.2d. 287 (9th Cir. 1992).....	100
United States v. Rodriguez, 360 F.3d. 949, 958 (9th Cir. 2004)	83
United States v. Rogers, 209 F.3d. 139 (2nd Cir. 2000).....	43
United States v. Romero, 692 F.2d. 699 (10th Cir. 1982).....	87
United States v. Ruiz, 536 U.S. 622, 153 L.Ed.2d	91
United States v. Rutgard, 116 F.3d. 1270, 1278 (9th Cir. 1997)	44
United States v. Salerno, 481 U.S. 739, 740, 95 L.Ed.2d. 697; 107 S.Ct. 2095 (1987)	57
United States v. Salvucci, 448 U.S. 83, 65 L.Ed.2d. 619, 100 S.Ct. 2547 (1980).....	85
United States v. Sarno, 73 F.3d. 1470, 1491 (9th Cir. 1995), cert.denied, 518 U.S. 1020 (1996).....	48
United States v. Saussy, 802 F.2d. 849, 853 (6th Cir. 1986), cert. denied, 480 U.S. 907 (1987).....	117
United States v. Shivers, 788 F.2d. 1046, 1048 (5th Cir. 1986).....	115
United States v. Signori, 844 F.2d. 635, 638 (9th Cir. 1988)	67
United States v. Simas, 937 F.2d. 459, 463 (9th Cir. 1991).....	100
United States v. Smith, 60 F.3d. 595 (9th Cir. 1995)	67
United States v. Smith, 953 F.2d. 1060 (7th Cir. 1992)	67
United States v. Spinner, 380 F.3d. 514 (3rd Cir. 1999)	83
United States v. Sprague, 135 F.3d. 1301, 1307 (9th Cir. 1998).....	156
United States v. Story, 439 F.3d. 226(5th Cir. 2006)	157
United States v. Tighe, 266 E.3d 1187, 1194 (9th Cir. 2001)	140
United States v. Timmreck, 441 U.S. 780, 60 L.Ed.2d. 664, 99 S.Ct. 2085 (1979).....	167
United States v. Tisor, 94 F.3d. 370, 378-80 (9th Cir. 19961, cert.denied, 519 U.S. 1140 (1997)	156
United States v. Toothman, 137 F.3d. 1393 (9th Cir. 1998)	64
United States v. Treleaven, 35 F.3d. 458 (9th Cir. 1994).....	145
United States v. Townsell, 367 F.2d. 815, 816 (7th Cir. 1966).....	80
United States v. Tubwell, 37 F.3d. 175, 177 (5th Cir. 1994).....	171
United States v. Tucker, 404 U.S. 443, 446, 30 L.Ed.2d. 592, 92 S.Ct. 589 (1972)	138
United States v. Tucor Int'l, Inc., 238 F.3d. 1171, 1175 (9th Cir. 2001)	161
United States v. Turnbull, 888 F.2d. 636 (9th Cir. 1989).....	47
United States v. United States Gypsum Co., 333 U.S. 364, 395, 92 L.Ed. 746, 68 S.Ct. 525 (1948)	158
United States v. Universal C.I.T. Credit Corp., 344 U.S. 218, 220, 97 L.Ed.2d. 260, 73 S.Ct. 227 (1952).....	54
United States v. Upton, 799 F.2d. 432, 433 (8th Cir. 1986).....	115
United States v. Vogt, 910 F.2d. 1184, 1201 (4th Cir. 1990).....	80
United States v. Vonn, 535 U.S. 55, 152 L.Ed.2d. 90, 122 S.Ct. 1043 (2002).....	68
United States v. Wadsworth, 830 F.2d. 1500, 1510 (9th Cir. 1987).....	42
United States v. Waldman, 941 F.2d. 1544, 1548 (11th Cir. 1991)	80
United States v. Walgren, 885 F.2d. 1417, 1420 (9th Cir. 1989)	173
United States v. Watts, 519 U.S. 148, 136 L.Ed.2d. 554.....	139
United States v. Wayte, 710 F.2d. 1385 (9th Cir. 1983), cert. granted in part, 467 U.S. 214, 81 L.Ed.2d. 362, 104 S.Ct. 2655 (1984)	103
United States v. Wazney, 529 F.2d. 1287, 1289 (9th Cir. 1976).....	81
United States v. West, 877 F.2d. 281, 289 (4th Cir. 1989).....	81
United States v. Weston, 448 F.2d. 626 (9th Cir. 1971).....	139
United States v. White, 671 F.2d. 1126, 1133-34 (8th Cir. 1982).....	80

United States v. Williams, 504 U.S. 36 118 L.Ed.2d. 352, 112 S.Ct. 1735 (1992).....	55
United States v. Williams, 594 F.2d. 1258, 1260 (9th Cir. 1979)	43
United States v. Williams, 928 F.2d. 145, 149 (5th Cir. 1991)	80
United States v. Willis, 431 F.3d. 709 (9th Cir. 2005)	85
United States v. Winfield, 960 F.2d. 970, 973-74 (11th Cir. 1992)	80
United States v. Witherspoon, 231 F.3d. 923 (4th Cir. 2000)	100
United States v. Working, 224 P.3d 1093, 1102 (9th Cir. 2000).....	146
United States v. Young, 470 U.S. 1, 84 L.Ed.2d. 1, 105 S.Ct. 1038 (1985).....	104
United States. Bridgeman v. U.S.,C.C.A.9 (Mont.) 1905, 140 F. 577, 72 C.C.A. 145	111
V. Barts, 38 A.2d. 828 (N.J.1944).....	121
Van Tran v. Lindsey, 212 F.3d. 1143 (9th Cir. 2000)	41
Van Tran v. Lindsey, 212 F.3d. 1143, 1145 (9th Cir. 2000)	98
VanHorne's Lessee v. Dorrance, 2 U.S. 304 (1795).....	151
Vasquez v. Hillery, 474 U.S. 254, 263-6488 L.Ed.2d. 598, 106 S.Ct. 617 (1986).....	44
Von Moltke v. Gillies, 332 U.S. 708, 92 L.Ed. 309, 68 S.Ct. 316 (1947).....	64
Wainright v. Torna, 455 U.S. 586, 71 L.Ed.2d. 475, 102 S.Ct. 1300 (1982)	96
Wainwright v. Sykes, 433 U.S. 72, 53 L.Ed.2d. 594, 97 S.Ct. 2532 (1977)	164
Wainwright v. Torna, 455 U.S. 586, 71 L.Ed.2d. 475, 102 S.Ct. 1300 (1982)	41
Waletzkiv. Keohane, 13 F.3d. 1079, 1080-8 1 (7th Cir. 1994)	171
Wallace v. Jaffree, 472 U.S. 69 (1985)	148
Walters v. McConnick, 122 F.3d. 1172, 1175 (9th Cir. 1997)	163
Watson v. Memphis, 375 U.S. 526.....	187
Weaver v. State, 83 Ind. 289	51
Webbe v. McGhie Land Title Co. 549 F.2d. 1358 (1977).....	178, 205
Weeks v. U.S., 232 U.S. 383	187
Westbrook v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 150, 16 L.Ed.2d. 429, 86 S.Ct. 1320 (1966).....	67
Wharton v. Calderon, 127 F.3d. 1201, 1203-04 (9th Cir. 1997)	100
White v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 59, 83 S.Ct. 1050, 10 L.Ed.2d. 193 (1963).....	41
Williams v. Department of Justice, 433 F.2d. 958 (5th Cir. 1970).....	71
Williams v. New York, 337 U.S. 241, 93 L.Ed. 1337, 69 S.Ct. 1079 (1949)	139
Windsor v. McVeigh, 93 U.S. 274, 23 L.Ed. 914	130
Withrow v. Larkin, 421 U.S. 35, 95 S.Ct. 1456	124, 125
Wolff v. McDonnell, 418 U.S. 539, 41 L.Ed.2d. 935, 94 S.Ct. 2963 (1974)	70
Wong Tai v. United States, 273 U.S. 77, 82, 71 L.Ed.2d. 545, 47 S.Ct. 300 (1927)	54
Wong Yang Sung v. McGrath, 339 U.S. 33, 45-46, 70 S.Ct. 445, 451-452, 94 L.Ed. 616 (1950)	179
Yascavage v. Weinberger, Sect. HEW, 379 F.Supp. 1297 (USDC M.D. Pa. 1974)	127
Yates v. Lansing, 281 Johns.Rep. 5.....	128
Yates v. U. S., C.A.9(Cal.) 1955, 225 F.2d. 146, certiorari granted 76 S.Ct. 104, 350 U.S. 860, 100 L.Ed. 763, certiorari granted 76 S.Ct.105, 350 U.S. 860, 100 L.Ed. 763, reversed on other grounds 77 S.Ct. 1064, 354 U.S. 298, 1 L.Ed.2d. 1356.....	106
Yerger v. State (Tex. Cr. App.) 41 S.W. 621	51
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 516 (1886)	186
Younger v. Gilmore, 404 U.S. 15, 30 L.Ed.2d. 142, 92 S.Ct. 250 (1971).....	71
Zedner v. United States, 547 U.S. 489, 164 L.Ed.2d. 749, 126 S.Ct. 1976 (2006)	56

Other Authorities

1 Bish. New Crim. Law, § 1029a	51
1 Cooley's Constitutional Limitations (8th Ed.) 700	40
1 Kent's Comm. Lect. 14, p. 273	124
16 Am Jur 2d Sections 353, 354 and 355	188
2 Story on the Constitution (4th Ed.) s 1949, p. 668	40
30 L.Ed.2d. 952	57
63C Am.Jur.2d, Public Officers and Employees, §247	113
7 C.J.S., Attorney and Client, §4	39
ABA Standard for Criminal Justice 4-4.1	99
ABA Standards for Criminal Justice, 4-8.1 (The Defense Function)(3d ed. 1993).....	143

Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 100	147
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1185.....	94
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 501.....	150
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 63.....	185
Bouvier, Pg. 1359, Rawles Ed.....	128
Bouvier's Dictionary, Rawle's Third Revision, p. 2687 ff.....	185
Civil Court Remedies for Sovereigns: Taxation, Litigation Tool #10.002.....	215
Code of Judicial Conduct, Canon 1	179, 203
Competent Counsel Questionnaire: Tax Case, Litigation Tool #01.004	193, 216
Correcting Erroneous Information Returns, Form #04.001	92
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1042's, Form #04.003	93
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1098's, Form #04.004	93
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1099's, Form #04.005	93
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form W-2's, Form #04.006	93
Criminal Law in a Nutshell, Fourth Edition, Section 7.07; Arnold H. Loewy; West Group, 2003; ISBN 0-314-14518-4. 114, 121	
Criminal Law in a Nutshell, Fourth Edition, Section 7.09; Arnold H. Loewy; West Group, 2003; ISBN 0-314-14518-4.. 121	
Criminal Law in a Nutshell, Fourth Edition, Section 8.07; Arnold H. Loewy; West Group, 2003; ISBN 0-314-14518-4.. 121	
Daniel Webster, The Speeches and Orations of Daniel Webster, Edwin P. Whipple, Little Brown and Company, Boston, 1914, p. 366.....	151
Enclosure (16)	92
Executive Order 10289.....	93
Federal Criminal Practice Guide	216
Federal Litigation Quick Reference, Litigation Tool #10.001	216
Federal Nonresident Nonstatutory Claim for Return of Funds Unlawfully Paid to the Government-Long, Form #15.001.. 32, 92	
Federal Pleading/Motion/Petition Attachment, Litigation Tool #01.002	148
Federal Sentencing Guidelines Manual.....	216
George Washington, Farewell Address	153
H.R.Conf.Rep. No. 1515, 94th Cong. 2d Sess. 477-78, reprinted in U.S.Code Cong. & Admin.News, 4181-82 (1976)....	132
House Congressional Record, March 27, 1943, page 2580.....	36
How the Government Defrauds You Out of Legitimate Deductions for the Market Value of Your Labor, Form #05.026... 37	
ICS History Transcript	33
ICS History Transcript; Data Service, Treasury/IRS 24.030.....	33
IMF Decoding Freedom of Information Act Request, Form #03.015.....	33
Internal Revenue Service.....	205
IRS Form 1040	36, 38, 118, 128
IRS Form 1040 Individual Income Tax Return.....	181
IRS Pub. 519	95
IRS Publication No. 21 (1982).....	35
IRS publications	94
Legal Notice of Change in Domicile/Citizenship Records and Divorce from the United States, Form #10.001	92
Legal Requirement to File Federal Income Tax Returns, Form #05.009	32
Legal Research Tools	216
Manual of Model Criminal Jury Instructions for the Ninth Circuit, Instruction No. 8.5.4 (1997)	81
Meaning of the Word "frivolous", Form #05.027	134
Merriam Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary, ISBN 0-87779-510-X, p. 1301	150
Model Code of Professional Responsibility, Rule 1.1.....	101
Model Code of Professional Responsibility, Rule 1.5.....	101
Model Code of Professional Responsibility, Rule 1.8.....	101
Model Code of Professional Responsibility, Rule 3.3	101
Model Code of Professional Responsibility, Rules 5.3 and 1.5	101
Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws, B.11, Ch. 6	124
Newsweek, Dec. 11, 1978	188
Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals	205
Petition for Admission to Practice.....	39
Rawie on the Constitution, Ch. 21, p. 199.....	124

Reasonable Belief About Income Tax Liability, Form #05.007.....	114, 115
Requirement for Reasonable Notice, Form #05.022	96, 113
Resignation of Compelled Social Security Trustee, Form #06.002.....	92
SEDM Liberty University	215
SEDM Litigation Tools Page	215
Silence as a Weapon and a Defense in Legal Discovery, Form #05.021	32, 96
Socialism: The New American Civil Religion, Form #05.016.....	95
Substitute 1040NR Return.....	95
Substitute For 1040NR, Exhibit 2, Subexhibit 15	95
Supremacy of Law in the United States, by John Dickson, Cambridge Harvard University Press, 1927 at page 271.....	35
Techniques for Building a Good Administrative Record, Form #09.008.....	32
Tr. Dec. 20, 1983, Pag. 3, lines 8-12	204
Treasury Decision 3445.....	120
U.S.S.G. §3E.1.1 (a).....	60
U.S.S.G. §3El.1 (b) (2).....	60
U.S.S.G. §4A1 .2(c)(2).....	140
U.S.S.G. §55Cl.1.....	141
United States Attorneys Manual (U.S.A.M.), §6-4.122	31
United States Attorneys Manual (U.S.A.M.), §6-4.270	147
United States Attorneys Manual (U.S.A.M.), §9-11.000	31
United States Attorneys Manual (U.S.A.M.), §9-12.000	31
United States Department of Justice Criminal Tax Manual (U.S.D.O.J.C.T.M.).....	116
United States Department of Justice, Tax Division, Criminal Tax Manual (U.S.D.O.J.C.T.M.), Sections 6-4.121	31
United States Sentencing Guidelines (U.S.S.G.).....	72
Versus Law.....	216
Walt Maken	135
Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary 73 (1975).....	184
What to Do When the IRS Comes Knocking, Form #09.002.....	32
Why I Am Not Legally Liable to File Affidavit, Form #07.103	32
Why You Don't Want an Attorney	39
Why Your Government is Either a Thief or you are a "Public Officer" for Income Tax Purposes, Form #05.008	113

Scriptures

1 Sam. 15:22-23	147
Exodus 20:3.....	153
Exodus 23:32-33	152
Ezekial 20:10-20	153
James 2:8-10.....	152
Prov. 3:30	152
Romans 13:9-10	152

1 The following information is intended to show what happens on ones first appearance before the magistrate or judge
2 concerning a criminal indictment for an alleged violation of an income tax statute.

3 The author of this information is not aware of anyone in the patriot community who has published the specifics and
4 importance of what should be done **before** the accused makes **any plea**, i.e. guilty or not guilty to any alleged charge.

5 **1 THE SCENARIO**

- 6 1. Grand Jury Indicts an accused based upon information supplied by the United States Attorney or his assistant. The
7 Attorney is not required to submit exculpatory evidence about the accused to the grand jury.
- 8 2. An arrest warrant is issued for the accused by the court clerk.
- 9 3. The Accused is arrested by Federal Marshalls, fingerprinted and mugged, and, then brought, before a federal Magistrate
10 or Judge for a Bond Hearing. Object to being fingerprinted, signing your name to the fingerprint card and being
11 photographed. Both constitute a taking of property without due process or consent. Do not freely give consent.
- 12 4. The Court sets an arraignment Date, time and place certain.
- 13 5. At arraignment:
 - 14 5.1. Judge must join the case by eliciting a plea from the accused.
 - 15 5.2. Before asking for a plea, like guilty or not guilty from the accused, the Judge may question the accused as to whether
he has a lawyer and can afford one, if not, that the accused is entitled to an attorney and that the court will appoint
the accused an attorney, if requested, and before the accused answers any of the judges questions. The accused has
the right to have an attorney at all phases of the court procedure. However, the court may decide to proceed anyway,
and ask the accused as to whether he is a citizen of the United States, understands the nature and cause of the alleged
charges in the indictment, and will inform the accused of his right to a jury trial.

21 **LET THE SHOW BEGIN: [and you can believe it, the Judge and attorneys are very good actors], ...** So the U.S.
22 Attorney has indicted you by using the federal grand jury, for an alleged violation of the IR Code, 26 U.S.C. §7201 (tax
23 evasion - a felony (infamous crime), or section 7203 (willful failure to file a 1040 tax return - a misdemeanor), or for
24 something else.

25 What do you do now?:

- 26 1. Hire a lawyer?
- 27 2. Let the judge protect you and your rights?
- 28 3. Plea bargain?
- 29 4. Throw in the towel?
- 30 5. Call a local tax group?
- 31 6. Confide in a friend?
- 32 7. Handle it yourself?
- 33 8. Pray?

34 A very serious decision to make.

35 If one will take the time to look up the definitions of "joinder," "plea," "controversy," "mandamus," and "prohibition," in one
36 of the leading law dictionaries, or in the Criminal and civil rules of procedure, one can see how important and significant the
37 words are regarding one who has been indicted or charged by information.

38 Remember, one has to identify one's self in court, otherwise, the court is required to bring in witnesses' who can identify the
39 accused. Use your own discretion.

40 The bond hearing. In order to compel one to give up his property in the nature of money to secure a bond for an alleged
41 indictment requires a hearing before an independent judicial officer (See the Fourth Amendment right to be secure in your
42 person, papers, and effects (property rights). Demand an independent judicial officer even at the BOND HEARING.

43 One must **belligerently claim** his rights, or he has none.

1 "The privilege against self-incrimination [Fifth Amendment] is neither accorded to the passive resistant, nor the
2 person who is ignorant of their rights, nor to one who is indifferent thereto. It is a fighting clause. Its benefits
3 can be retained only by sustained combat. It cannot be claimed by an attorney or solicitor. It is only valid
4 when insisted upon by a belligerent claimant in person."
5 [U.S. v. Johnson, 76 F.Supp. 538 (1947), Emphasis added]

6 **2 TYPICAL SEQUENCE OF A FEDERAL CRIMINAL CASE**

7 The table below describes the typical sequence of a criminal tax case. It was derived by examining the federal criminal rules
8 and the U.S. code.

9